

woke a guide to social justice english edition File PDF

Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition ? An In-Depth Exploration

woke a guide to social justice english edition has emerged as a pivotal resource in understanding contemporary social justice movements and the language that surrounds them. As society becomes increasingly aware of issues related to race, gender, equality, and systemic discrimination, the term "woke" has evolved from slang into a cultural phenomenon and a valuable guide for navigating social justice conversations. This article aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the book, its significance, key themes, and how it serves as an essential resource for individuals seeking to understand or engage more effectively with social justice issues in the English-speaking world.

Understanding the Context of "Woke: A Guide to Social Justice"

The Origins and Evolution of the Term "Woke"

The term "woke" originated within African American Vernacular English (AAVE) as a colloquialism meaning being awake or alert to social injustices, especially racial injustice. Over time, it gained prominence through social media, activism, and popular culture, transforming into a broader symbol of social awareness.

Initially, "woke" was used within marginalized communities to denote awareness of systemic issues affecting their lives. However, as the term gained mainstream popularity, its connotations expanded and, at times, became politicized. Today, "woke" can refer to a progressive stance on social issues, but it is also subject to critique and misinterpretation.

The Rise of Social Justice Movements in the English-speaking World

The early 21st century witnessed a surge in social justice activism, propelled by digital platforms, global protests, and increased awareness of systemic inequalities. Movements such as Black Lives Matter, Me Too, and Pride have brought issues of racial injustice, gender inequality, and LGBTQ+ rights to the forefront.

In this climate, understanding the language of social justice became essential. Terms like intersectionality, allyship, microaggressions, and privilege entered common discourse, often

confusing newcomers. This is where 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' in English provides clarity, definitions, and context.

Overview of "Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition"

Purpose and Audience

The book aims to:

- Educate readers about key social justice concepts.
- Clarify terminology used in activism and advocacy.
- Promote understanding and empathy across differing perspectives.
- Serve as a resource for educators, students, activists, and the general public.

Its primary audience includes English speakers interested in social justice, whether they are beginners or seeking to deepen their understanding.

Content Structure and Features

The English edition of 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' is organized into accessible chapters that cover:

- Foundational concepts of social justice.
- Historical context of various movements.
- Language and terminology.
- Practical advice on activism and allyship.
- Critical discussions on debates within social justice circles.

The book uses:

- Clear definitions
- Real-world examples
- Thought-provoking questions
- Glossaries of key terms

This structure ensures readers can learn progressively and apply their knowledge effectively.

Key Themes and Topics Covered in the Book

Understanding Systemic Inequality and Privilege

One core theme of the guide is the recognition of systemic inequalities embedded within institutions like education, law enforcement, and healthcare. It discusses:

- How privilege operates across different identities (race, gender, class, ability).
- The importance of acknowledging unearned advantages.
- How privilege influences societal outcomes and personal experiences.

Language and Terminology in Social Justice

Language shapes perceptions and conversations. The book emphasizes:

- The significance of using respectful, inclusive language.
- Definitions of key terms such as microaggressions, allyship, intersectionality, and cultural appropriation.
- The importance of context and evolving language norms.

Historical and Cultural Contexts

Understanding social justice requires knowledge of historical movements:

- The civil rights movement.
- Feminist waves.
- LGBTQ+ advocacy history.
- Indigenous rights movements.

The guide contextualizes current issues within this history.

Strategies for Effective Activism and Allyship

Beyond understanding, the book offers practical advice:

- How to engage in meaningful activism.
- Ways to support marginalized communities.
- The importance of listening and amplifying voices.
- Navigating difficult conversations.

Debates and Critiques within Social Justice Movements

The guide also discusses:

- Common criticisms of social justice activism.
- The concept of performative allyship.
- The challenges of balancing free speech with anti-discrimination efforts.
- How to approach disagreements constructively.

The Significance of the English Edition for Global Audiences

Bridging Cultural and Language Gaps

While social justice issues are global, language plays a crucial role in how concepts are communicated and understood. The English edition strives to:

- Make complex ideas accessible.
- Provide culturally relevant examples.
- Foster cross-cultural understanding through shared terminology.

Enhancing Education and Awareness

Educators and students benefit from a standardized resource that:

- Promotes critical thinking.
- Encourages inclusive dialogue.
- Supports curriculum development in social studies, gender studies, and diversity training.

Supporting Effective Advocacy

For activists and organizations, the guide offers:

- Clear language for campaigns.
- Best practices for community engagement.
- Strategies for addressing resistance or misunderstanding.

Why "Woke: A Guide to Social Justice" Is Essential Reading

Promotes Informed and Respectful Dialogue

The book equips readers with language and understanding necessary for respectful conversations on sensitive topics.

Fosters Empathy and Awareness

By exploring experiences beyond one's own, readers develop empathy and a deeper appreciation for social justice issues.

Empowers Personal and Collective Action

Knowledge is power. The guide inspires individuals to participate actively in creating equitable communities.

Adapts to an Evolving Social Landscape

As social justice discourse continues to evolve, the book provides updated terminology and perspectives, making it a current and relevant resource.

Conclusion: Embracing Social Justice with Knowledge and Compassion

‘Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition’ stands as a crucial resource in today’s interconnected world. It demystifies complex concepts, promotes respectful dialogue, and empowers individuals to contribute meaningfully to social justice movements. Whether you are new to these ideas or seeking to deepen your understanding, this guide offers valuable insights that can foster empathy, awareness, and action.

In embracing the principles outlined in this book, readers can become more informed advocates and allies, helping to build a more inclusive and equitable society. As social justice continues to shape global conversations, having a comprehensive, accessible resource like the English edition of ‘Woke: A Guide to Social Justice’ is more important than ever.

Keywords: woke, social justice, social justice guide, social justice terminology, activism, allyship, systemic inequality, privilege, social movements, diversity and inclusion, cultural competence, social justice education

Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition is a compelling and timely exploration of the language, concepts, and practices that underpin contemporary social justice movements. As society increasingly recognizes the importance of inclusivity, equity, and respectful communication, this

book offers a nuanced guide to understanding and implementing these ideals through language. The English edition, tailored for a global readership, emphasizes clarity, accessibility, and practical application, making it an essential resource for activists, educators, students, and anyone interested in fostering social change through mindful communication.

An Overview of the Book's Purpose and Scope

Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition aims to demystify the complex landscape of social justice terminology and discourse. It seeks to empower readers with the knowledge and tools necessary to navigate conversations around race, gender, sexuality, disability, and other marginalized identities with sensitivity and awareness. The book recognizes that language is not static; it evolves alongside societal norms and values. Therefore, it provides a comprehensive overview of current linguistic trends and debates within social justice circles.

The book is structured to address common misconceptions, offer historical context, and present practical guidelines for adopting more inclusive language. It also critically examines the pitfalls and challenges associated with "wokeness," such as performative activism or linguistic gatekeeping, encouraging readers to approach social justice language with sincerity and humility.

Key Topics Covered

Understanding Wokeness and Its Origins

The book begins with a thorough exploration of the term "woke," tracing its roots from African American Vernacular English (AAVE) to its mainstream adoption. It discusses how "wokeness" has evolved from a call for awareness about racial injustice to a broader social justice ethos encompassing various identities and issues. The chapter emphasizes that being "woke" is about ongoing consciousness and active engagement rather than performative gestures.

Features:

- Historical background of the term "woke"
- Differentiation between genuine awareness and performative activism
- Cultural shifts influencing the term's perception

Pros:

- Provides essential context for understanding contemporary social justice language
- Clarifies misconceptions surrounding "wokeness"

Cons:

- Some readers may find the historical detail dense or overly academic

Language and Power: The Role of Words in Shaping Society

This section delves into how language constructs social realities and influences power dynamics. It discusses the importance of terminology in shaping perceptions, reducing stigma, and fostering inclusivity. The chapter underscores that language choices can either perpetuate oppression or challenge it.

Features:

- Analysis of language as a tool for social change
- Case studies illustrating shifts in terminology (e.g., "person with a disability" vs. "disabled person")
- Strategies for choosing respectful and empowering language

Pros:

- Empowers readers to critically evaluate their own language use
- Highlights the impact of words beyond mere semantics

Cons:

- May require readers to confront uncomfortable biases about their speech habits

Inclusive Language: Principles and Practices

A core part of the book offers practical advice on adopting inclusive language in various contexts?academic, workplace, social media, and everyday interactions. It emphasizes the importance of listening, asking questions, and being open to correction.

Features:

- Guidelines for gender-neutral language (e.g., "they/them" pronouns)

- Respectful terminology for race, ethnicity, ability, and sexual orientation
- Avoiding microaggressions and harmful stereotypes

Pros:

- Highly actionable tips that readers can implement immediately
- Promotes respectful dialogue and reduces unintentional harm

Cons:

- Some guidelines may seem restrictive or overly cautious to certain readers

Controversies and Criticisms

The book does not shy away from discussing the contentious aspects of social justice language. It critically examines accusations of censorship, cancel culture, and the potential for language policing to stifle free expression. The chapter encourages readers to strike a balance between advocacy and open dialogue.

Features:

- Case studies of debates over language changes
- Strategies for engaging in difficult conversations
- Reflection on the importance of context and intent

Pros:

- Provides a balanced view that respects diverse perspectives
- Encourages critical thinking about the limits and possibilities of language reform

Cons:

- Some readers may feel the discussion lacks definitive solutions

Strengths of the Book

- **Accessibility:** Written in clear, engaging language that makes complex topics approachable for a broad audience.
- **Practicality:** Offers concrete examples, checklists, and phrases to help readers implement inclusive language.
- **Comprehensiveness:** Covers a wide range of identities and issues, giving a holistic view of social justice language.
- **Cultural Sensitivity:** Emphasizes humility and ongoing learning, acknowledging that language and understanding evolve.
- **Balanced Perspective:** Addresses both the aspirations and criticisms within social justice discourse, fostering critical engagement.

Limitations and Considerations

- **Potential for Overgeneralization:** While comprehensive, some readers might find certain sections simplified or lacking in depth for specialized audiences.
- **Cultural Context:** As an English edition, some examples may be more relevant to Western contexts, potentially limiting global applicability.
- **Rapidly Evolving Language:** Social justice terminology is dynamic; some guidelines may require updates as language and norms change.
- **Risk of Prescriptiveness:** Despite emphasizing flexibility, some readers might perceive the guidelines as overly prescriptive.

Who Should Read This Book?

Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition is ideal for:

- Educators seeking to foster inclusive classrooms
- HR professionals and employers committed to diversity and equity
- Activists and community organizers advocating for social change
- Students and academics interested in social justice discourse
- Anyone looking to refine their language to be more respectful and inclusive

It is equally valuable for those new to social justice issues and seasoned advocates, as it provides foundational knowledge and practical insights.

Final Thoughts

Woke: A Guide to Social Justice English Edition serves as a vital resource in contemporary conversations about language and social justice. Its emphasis on understanding, respect, and

practical application makes it a valuable tool for anyone committed to fostering a more equitable society through mindful communication. While it navigates complex and often contentious topics with nuance, its core message remains clear: language shapes reality, and by choosing our words carefully, we can contribute to positive social change.

In an era where words carry immense power?capable of both harm and healing?this book offers a thoughtful, balanced, and insightful roadmap for walking the path toward greater understanding and inclusion. Whether used as a reference, a teaching resource, or a personal guide, it encourages ongoing reflection and learning, embodying the very essence of wokeness itself: an enduring awareness and commitment to justice.

QuestionAnswer What are the main themes explored in 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice'? The book explores themes such as systemic inequality, privilege, intersectionality, social activism, and the importance of understanding social justice issues in contemporary society. How does 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' define the term 'woke'? The book describes 'woke' as being alert to social injustices and systemic oppression, emphasizing awareness and activism to promote equality and justice. Is 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' suitable for readers new to social justice topics? Yes, the book is written in an accessible manner, making complex social justice concepts understandable for newcomers while providing valuable insights for those already familiar with the issues. What unique perspectives does the English edition of 'Woke' offer? The English edition provides culturally relevant examples, contemporary language, and context-specific discussions that resonate with a global audience interested in social justice movements. How does 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' address criticisms of social justice activism? The book acknowledges common criticisms and discusses the importance of constructive dialogue, understanding diverse viewpoints, and the role of activism in fostering positive change. Can 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' help readers become more active in social justice causes? Absolutely, the book offers practical guidance, mindset shifts, and resources to inspire and empower readers to participate actively in social justice initiatives. What impact has 'Woke: A Guide to Social Justice' had on its readers since its publication? Many readers have reported gaining a deeper understanding of social issues, developing greater empathy, and feeling motivated to engage in activism and advocacy efforts after reading the book.

Related keywords: social justice, activism, identity politics, inequality, social change, diversity, inclusion, privilege, systemic oppression, social awareness

an introduction to english language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450–1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150–1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500–1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales* to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations

operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive

features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible

grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

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