

Dk Findout Human Body PDF

dk findout human body is an engaging and educational resource designed to help children and curious learners explore the fascinating complexities of the human body. Through colorful illustrations, interactive activities, and comprehensive explanations, dk findout human body introduces readers to the various systems, organs, and functions that keep us alive and functioning every day. Whether you're a student, teacher, or parent seeking to spark interest in biology, dk findout human body offers an excellent platform for learning about the incredible machinery that is the human body.

Understanding the Human Body: An Overview

The human body is a marvel of biological engineering, composed of numerous interconnected systems working together to sustain life. From tiny cells to complex organs, each component plays a vital role in maintaining health, growth, and development. The dk findout human body guide provides a detailed look at these systems, explaining how they operate and interact.

Key Points About the Human Body

- The human body is made up of about 37.2 trillion cells.
- It contains over 600 muscles and around 206 bones.
- The body has multiple organ systems, including the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, nervous, and more.
- Every second, the heart beats about 100,000 times, pumping thousands of liters of blood.
- The brain is the body's control center, managing thoughts, feelings, and bodily functions.

Main Systems of the Human Body

The human body is organized into several major systems, each with specialized functions. Understanding these systems helps us appreciate how our bodies work.

- The Skeletal System

Function and Composition

The skeletal system provides structural support, protects vital organs, and enables movement. It consists of:

- Bones
- Cartilage
- Ligaments
- Joints

Key Facts About the Skeletal System

- The human skeletal system has 206 bones.
- The largest bone is the femur (thigh bone).
- The smallest bone is in the ear called the stapes.
- Bones produce blood cells in the bone marrow.

- The Muscular System

How Muscles Work

Muscles enable movement by contracting and relaxing. They are attached to bones via tendons and work in pairs.

Types of Muscles

- Skeletal muscles (voluntary movement)
- Smooth muscles (involuntary, found in organs)
- Cardiac muscle (found in the heart)

- The Circulatory System

Role in the Body

This system transports blood, nutrients, oxygen, and waste products.

Main Components

- Heart
- Blood vessels (arteries, veins, capillaries)
- Blood

Key Points

- The heart beats about 100,000 times per day.
- Blood delivers oxygen to tissues and removes carbon dioxide.
- The circulatory system helps regulate body temperature.

- The Respiratory System

Purpose

It enables breathing and supplies oxygen to the blood while removing carbon dioxide.

Main Parts

- Nose and nasal passages
- Trachea
- Lungs
- Diaphragm

How It Works

Air enters through the nose, passes through the trachea into the lungs, where oxygen is absorbed into the blood, and carbon dioxide is expelled.

- The Digestive System

Function

It breaks down food into nutrients that the body can absorb and use for energy and growth.

Main Organs

- Mouth
- Esophagus
- Stomach
- Intestines

- Liver
- Pancreas

Process Overview

Food moves through the digestive tract, gets broken down, nutrients are absorbed in the intestines, and waste is eliminated through the rectum.

- The Nervous System

Control Center

The nervous system controls everything from movement to emotions.

Main Components

- Brain
- Spinal cord
- Nerves

Functions

- Sends signals to different parts of the body
- Processes sensory information
- Regulates body functions like heartbeat and breathing

- The Endocrine System

Role

It produces hormones that regulate mood, growth, metabolism, and reproduction.

Key Glands

- Pituitary gland
- Thyroid gland

- Adrenal glands
- Pancreas
- Gonads (ovaries and testes)

- The Immune System

Purpose

Protects the body from infections and diseases.

Components

- White blood cells
- Lymph nodes
- The spleen
- The thymus

- The Integumentary System

Description

Consists of skin, hair, nails, and sweat glands.

Functions

- Protects internal organs
- Regulates body temperature
- Detects sensations like pain and temperature

How the Human Body Develops and Functions

Growth and Development

From a single fertilized egg, the human body develops through stages of embryonic growth, infancy, childhood, adolescence, and adulthood.

Maintaining Homeostasis

The body maintains a stable internal environment through processes like temperature regulation, pH balance, and fluid balance.

The Importance of Nutrition and Exercise

Healthy eating and regular physical activity are vital for the proper functioning of all body systems.

Fun Facts About the Human Body

- The human brain generates enough electricity to power a small light bulb.
- Your body contains about 5 liters (around 1.3 gallons) of blood.
- The stomach gets a new lining every 3 to 4 days to prevent it from digesting itself.
- Bones are about five times stronger than steel of the same density.
- The human nose can detect over one trillion different scents.

How to Learn More About the Human Body

Educational Resources

- dk findout human body website
- Children's science books
- Interactive apps and games
- Museum exhibits about anatomy and physiology

Activities to Explore

- Dissect a model of the human body
- Build a skeleton with craft materials
- Conduct simple experiments to understand muscle movement
- Visit science museums with human body exhibits

Conclusion

The human body is an extraordinary system of interconnected organs and tissues that work seamlessly to keep us alive and thriving. Learning about its structure and functions helps us appreciate our own health and well-being. The dk findout human body resource is an excellent tool for learners of all ages to explore and understand the incredible complexity of the human body in an engaging and accessible way. By understanding how our bodies function, we can make healthier

choices, appreciate our body's resilience, and foster curiosity about the wonders of biology.

Meta Description: Discover the fascinating world of the human body with dk findout. Learn about the body's systems, organs, functions, and fun facts in this comprehensive guide designed for curious learners.

dk findout human body: An In-Depth Exploration of Human Anatomy and Physiology

The human body is an extraordinary marvel of biological engineering, representing the culmination of millions of years of evolution. As a complex system comprising countless interconnected parts, understanding the intricacies of human anatomy and physiology has long fascinated scientists, educators, and laypersons alike. One resource that has gained widespread recognition for its comprehensive and engaging approach to teaching about the human body is the DK Find Out series, specifically the segment dedicated to the dk findout human body. This article aims to provide an in-depth, investigative review of this educational tool, exploring its content, design, pedagogical effectiveness, and potential limitations.

Introduction to DK Find Out Human Body

The DK Find Out series is renowned for its visually rich, fact-based educational materials aimed at children and young learners. The dk findout human body segment encapsulates this ethos by offering an accessible yet detailed overview of human anatomy and physiology. Through a combination of vivid illustrations, engaging facts, and clear explanations, it seeks to demystify complex biological concepts, fostering curiosity and foundational knowledge.

This review examines the resource from multiple perspectives: content accuracy and comprehensiveness, visual and pedagogical design, engagement strategies, and educational value. The goal is to assess how effectively it serves as a learning tool and where it might benefit from enhancements.

Content Overview and Scientific Accuracy

Scope of Content

The dk findout human body covers a broad range of topics, including:

- The structure and functions of major body systems:
- Skeletal system
- Muscular system
- Circulatory system

- Respiratory system
- Nervous system
- Digestive system
- Excretory system
- Endocrine system
- Reproductive system
- Cellular and tissue levels of organization
- The brain and sensory organs
- The immune system and health
- Growth, development, and aging
- The impact of lifestyle factors (nutrition, exercise, hygiene)

The content is structured logically, gradually building from basic concepts to more complex systems, which is critical for effective learning.

Scientific Accuracy and Reliability

The resource demonstrates a strong commitment to scientific accuracy, sourcing information from reputable scientific and educational institutions. The descriptions of physiological processes, such as how the heart pumps blood or how neurons transmit signals, align with current scientific consensus. Diagrams are carefully labeled, and terminology is used appropriately, with definitions provided for technical terms.

However, as with many educational summaries aimed at a younger audience, some simplifications are made to enhance understandability. For example, nerve impulses are described as "electric signals" traveling rapidly, which, while broadly accurate, omit some of the nuanced biochemistry involved. Nonetheless, these simplifications do not detract from the overall accuracy but serve pedagogical clarity.

Design and Pedagogical Strategies

The effectiveness of educational content depends heavily on its presentation. The DK Find Out series excels in combining visual appeal with clear, concise language.

Visual Elements and Illustrations

One of the hallmark features of the dk findout human body is its extensive use of high-quality illustrations and photographs. These visuals:

- Clarify complex structures (e.g., cross-sections of organs)

- Show processes in action (e.g., blood circulation)
- Highlight details through zoomed-in diagrams and labels

The illustrations employ bold colors and clean lines, making key features stand out. Interactive elements, such as labels that can be toggled on or off, further enhance engagement.

Language and Textual Clarity

The textual explanations are succinct but informative, avoiding overly technical jargon. When technical terms are introduced, they are immediately defined, aiding comprehension. The tone is conversational yet authoritative, fostering a sense of curiosity without oversimplification.

Use of Lists and Structured Content

Lists are effectively employed to organize information, such as the functions of different organs or steps in a process. This structured approach makes complex information more digestible, especially for young learners.

Engagement and Interactive Features

Beyond static visuals and text, the dk findout human body incorporates interactive and multimedia elements:

- Quizzes and self-assessment questions stimulate active recall
- Interactive diagrams allow users to explore different layers or systems
- Videos demonstrating physiological processes or animations of organ functions

These features cater to diverse learning styles and help reinforce understanding through active participation.

Educational Value and Limitations

Strengths

- Comprehensive Coverage: Offers a broad overview suitable for introductory learners.
- Visual Engagement: Rich illustrations aid memory retention and conceptual understanding.
- Clarity and Accessibility: Language is appropriate for children, making complex topics approachable.
- Interactive Components: Encourage active learning and self-assessment.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

- Depth of Content: As an introductory resource, it lacks the depth needed for advanced study or detailed scientific research.
- Simplifications: Some biological processes are oversimplified, which may lead to misconceptions if not supplemented with more detailed resources.
- Lack of Hands-On Activities: While digital features are robust, physical experiments or activities could enhance tactile learning.
- Cultural and Diversity Representation: Visual representations predominantly feature generic models; inclusion of diverse representations could improve inclusivity.

Potential Applications and Recommendations

The dk findout human body serves as an excellent introductory tool for:

- Elementary and middle school science curricula
- Homeschooling environments
- Science outreach and public education programs
- Supplementary material for science clubs and extracurricular activities

To maximize its educational impact, the following enhancements could be considered:

- Incorporating real-life case studies or stories to contextualize learning
- Adding more interactive experiments or suggested activities
- Developing versions tailored for different age groups with varying complexity
- Including multi-language support to broaden accessibility

Conclusion

The dk findout human body stands out as a well-constructed, engaging, and accurate educational resource that effectively introduces learners to the marvels of human anatomy and physiology. Its combination of visual richness, clear explanations, and interactive features makes it a valuable tool for fostering curiosity and foundational understanding among young students.

While it does have limitations inherent to its scope and simplification, its strengths outweigh these concerns, particularly when used as part of a broader, multi-faceted science education approach. For educators, students, and parents seeking an accessible yet reliable overview of the human body, the DK Find Out resource on the human body is highly recommended. Future developments

that incorporate deeper content, hands-on activities, and inclusivity could further elevate its role as a top-tier educational tool in human biology.

QuestionAnswer What is DK Find Out Human Body? DK Find Out Human Body is an educational resource that provides detailed information and fun facts about how the human body works, designed for kids and students to learn in an engaging way. How many bones are in the human body? The human body has approximately 206 bones that support and protect our organs and tissues. What does the human heart do? The human heart pumps blood throughout the body, delivering oxygen and nutrients to tissues and removing waste products. How does the human brain control the body? The brain sends signals through the nervous system to control muscles, organs, and other parts of the body, allowing us to think, feel, and move. What is the function of the lungs? The lungs help us breathe by taking in oxygen from the air and removing carbon dioxide from the blood. Why do humans need a digestive system? The digestive system breaks down food into nutrients that the body uses for energy, growth, and repair. How do muscles help our body? Muscles enable movement by contracting and relaxing, allowing us to walk, run, lift objects, and perform various activities. What are senses, and how do they work? Senses like sight, hearing, taste, smell, and touch help us perceive the world around us by sending information to the brain about our environment.

Related keywords: human anatomy, body parts, organs, muscles, bones, senses, health, biology, human systems, educational resources

PERIYAR UNIVERSITY MSC HUMAN RIGHTS SYLLABUS

Periyar University MSc Human Rights Syllabus

Embarking on a postgraduate journey in Human Rights at Periyar University offers students an in-depth understanding of the principles, laws, and issues surrounding human rights in the contemporary world. The **Periyar University MSc Human Rights syllabus** is meticulously designed to equip students with both theoretical knowledge and practical skills necessary to analyze, advocate, and implement human rights initiatives. This comprehensive curriculum combines academic rigor with real-world applications, preparing graduates to contribute meaningfully to human rights activism, policy formulation, and research.

Overview of the MSc Human Rights Program at Periyar University

Periyar University's MSc Human Rights program aims to develop specialists who are well-versed in the legal, social, and political aspects of human rights. The curriculum emphasizes critical thinking,

research methodology, and practical engagement with human rights issues. The program spans two years, typically divided into four semesters, with a focus on both core and elective courses.

Key objectives of the program include:

- Providing a comprehensive understanding of human rights history, concepts, and frameworks.
- Analyzing national and international human rights laws and treaties.
- Developing research and advocacy skills.
- Encouraging ethical and empathetic approaches to human rights challenges.

Detailed Breakdown of the Periyar University MSc Human Rights Syllabus

The syllabus is structured to balance foundational knowledge with specialized topics. Below is a detailed overview of the courses offered, semester-wise.

First Semester Courses

- **Human Rights: Concepts, Theories, and Foundations**
- **Legal Framework of Human Rights**
- **History of Human Rights Movements**
- **Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques**

Second Semester Courses

- **International Human Rights Law**
- **Human Rights and International Organizations**
- **Fundamental Rights and Duties in India**
- **Research Project I** (Begin research work)

Third Semester Courses

- **Special Topics in Human Rights** (e.g., Women's Rights, Child Rights, Rights of Indigenous People)
- **Human Rights Violations and Remedies**
- **Case Studies in Human Rights**
- **Elective Course** (e.g., Environmental Human Rights, Disability Rights)

Fourth Semester Courses

- Dissertation / Research Project
- Human Rights Advocacy and Policy
- Legal Aid and Human Rights
- Seminar and Workshop on Human Rights Issues

Core Subjects in the Syllabus

Understanding the core subjects helps students grasp the essential aspects of human rights and their legal, social, and political implications.

Human Rights: Concepts, Theories, and Foundations

- Overview of human rights evolution.
- Philosophical underpinnings and ethical considerations.
- Key concepts such as dignity, equality, and justice.
- Theories related to human rights, including natural law, positivism, and socialism.

Legal Framework of Human Rights

- International treaties and conventions (e.g., Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenants).
- National laws protecting human rights.
- Enforcement mechanisms and challenges.
- Role of judiciary and legal institutions.

History of Human Rights Movements

- Historical developments from ancient to modern times.
- Significant movements like abolition, civil rights, and anti-apartheid.
- Influential leaders and their contributions.

Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques

- Qualitative and quantitative research methods.

- Data collection, analysis, and interpretation.
- Writing research proposals and reports.
- Ethical considerations in research.

Special Topics and Electives in the Syllabus

The program offers specialized electives to deepen understanding of specific human rights issues.

International Human Rights Law

- Structure and scope of international legal frameworks.
- Role of the United Nations and other organizations.
- Case law and landmark judgments.

Human Rights and International Organizations

- Functions of UN bodies like OHCHR, UNHRC.
- Non-governmental organizations? roles.
- Monitoring and reporting mechanisms.

Fundamental Rights and Duties in India

- Constitution of India and fundamental rights.
- Limitations and restrictions.
- Fundamental duties and citizen responsibilities.

Special Topics: Women's Rights, Child Rights, Rights of Indigenous People

- Gender equality and empowerment.
- Child protection laws.
- Rights of marginalized communities.

Electives

- Environmental Human Rights: Climate change, pollution, and sustainable development.
- Disability Rights: Accessibility, inclusion, and legal protections.

Research and Practical Components

The syllabus emphasizes research and practical exposure to prepare students for real-world human rights work.

Research Project / Dissertation

- Students select a relevant human rights topic.
- Conduct field research, data collection, and analysis.
- Write and defend a comprehensive thesis.

Seminars and Workshops

- Interactive sessions with experts.
- Case study analyses.
- Skill development in advocacy, negotiation, and legal aid.

Legal Aid and Human Rights

- Practical training in legal aid clinics.
- Understanding the role of legal professionals in human rights enforcement.

Career Opportunities Post Completion

Completing the MSc Human Rights at Periyar University opens numerous career paths, including:

- Human Rights Activist and Advocate
- Legal Advisor or Legal Researcher
- Policy Analyst and Consultant
- Researcher in NGOs, Government Agencies, or International Bodies
- Academician and Lecturer
- Journalist or Media Specialist covering human rights issues

Conclusion

The **Periyar University MSc Human Rights syllabus** provides a comprehensive and balanced curriculum that combines theoretical frameworks with practical applications. Designed to foster

critical thinking, research proficiency, and advocacy skills, the program prepares graduates to actively participate in human rights protection and promotion. Whether aspiring to work with NGOs, government agencies, or pursue academic research, students benefit from a curriculum that emphasizes both depth and breadth in human rights studies. Staying updated with the syllabus ensures students are well-equipped to meet the challenges and opportunities in the dynamic field of human rights advocacy and law.

Periyar University MSc Human Rights Syllabus: A Comprehensive Review

Periyar University, situated in Salem, Tamil Nadu, India, is renowned for its diverse postgraduate programs that aim to foster social awareness, critical thinking, and academic excellence. Among these programs, the MSc in Human Rights stands out as a pivotal course designed to equip students with a nuanced understanding of human rights issues, legal frameworks, social justice, and ethical considerations. The syllabus of this program reflects a balanced blend of theoretical foundations, practical applications, and contemporary challenges, making it an essential academic pursuit for those committed to advocating for human dignity and justice.

In this article, we explore the detailed structure of the MSc Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University, analyzing each component to provide prospective students, educators, and social activists with an in-depth understanding of what the program entails. We examine core courses, elective options, skill development modules, and the pedagogical approach underpinning this curriculum.

Overview of the MSc Human Rights Program at Periyar University

Periyar University's MSc Human Rights program is designed to develop an interdisciplinary perspective on human rights issues. The curriculum aims to produce graduates who are not only knowledgeable about international and national human rights instruments but are also capable of critically analyzing socio-political contexts and advocating for policy reforms.

The program typically spans two years, structured into four semesters, each comprising a combination of core courses, electives, seminars, and research projects. The program emphasizes experiential learning, encouraging students to engage in fieldwork, case studies, and participatory research.

Core Courses in the MSc Human Rights Syllabus

Core courses lay the foundation of the MSc program, ensuring students acquire essential knowledge of human rights principles, legal frameworks, and historical contexts. The major subjects include:

1. Introduction to Human Rights

- Objective: To familiarize students with the origin, evolution, and fundamental concepts of human rights.

- Topics Covered:
- Historical development of human rights
- Definitions and classifications
- Key philosophical foundations
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)
- International human rights instruments

2. International Human Rights Law

- Objective: To understand the legal mechanisms and treaties governing human rights at the global level.

- Topics Covered:
- Major treaties and conventions (ICCPR, ICESCR, CEDAW, CAT, CRC)
- Role of UN and other international organizations
- Enforcement mechanisms and challenges
- Case law analysis

3. National Human Rights Instruments and Laws

- Objective: To examine the legislative framework for human rights protection within India.

- Topics Covered:
- Indian Constitution and fundamental rights
- Human Rights Act, 1993
- State Human Rights Commissions
- Special laws concerning marginalized groups

4. Rights of Specific Groups

- Objective: To analyze the rights and issues related to vulnerable populations.

- Topics Covered:
- Women's rights

- Gender discrimination and violence
- Legal protections and policies
- Children's rights
- Indigenous peoples and minorities
- Refugees and internally displaced persons

5. Human Rights Violations and Remedies

- Objective: To investigate causes of violations and measures for redress.
- Topics Covered:
 - Types of violations (civil, political, economic, social)
 - Role of judiciary and tribunals
 - International courts and mechanisms
 - NGOs and civil society contributions

Elective Courses and Specialized Topics

Electives allow students to explore niche areas within the field of human rights, fostering specialization and in-depth understanding.

1. Human Rights and Environment

- Environmental degradation and rights
- Climate change and ecological justice
- Sustainable development goals (SDGs)

2. Human Rights and Media

- Role of media in human rights advocacy
- Freedom of expression
- Media ethics and responsibilities

3. Human Rights and Development

- Development theories and social justice

- Poverty, inequality, and rights-based approaches
- Education and health rights

4. Conflict, Peace, and Human Rights

- Human rights in conflict zones
- Peacebuilding and reconciliation
- Post-conflict justice

Research Methodology and Project Work

A vital component of the MSc syllabus involves developing research skills, critical analysis, and practical application. Students undertake research methodology courses that cover:

- Qualitative and quantitative research techniques
- Data collection and analysis
- Ethical considerations in research
- Writing research proposals and reports

In the final semester, students are expected to complete a dissertation or project on a selected human rights issue, integrating theoretical knowledge with fieldwork or case studies.

Skill Development Modules and Seminars

To complement academic learning, the program emphasizes soft skills, advocacy, and contemporary issues through workshops, seminars, and guest lectures.

- Communication and advocacy skills
- Policy analysis and drafting
- Report writing
- Negotiation and conflict resolution
- Digital literacy and use of social media for activism

Pedagogical Approach and Learning Methods

Periyar University's MSc Human Rights syllabus adopts a student-centric pedagogical approach, combining lectures, case discussions, group work, and experiential learning. The curriculum encourages critical thinking, ethical reasoning, and active participation.

Key teaching methods include:

- Classroom lectures and tutorials
- Case study analyses
- Seminars and symposium participation
- Internships with NGOs and government agencies
- Field visits to human rights organizations and sites of interest

This multi-dimensional approach aims to prepare students not only academically but also practically, enabling them to function effectively as human rights advocates.

The MSc Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University is meticulously crafted to provide a comprehensive education that bridges theory and practice. Its emphasis on international and national legal frameworks, targeted focus on vulnerable groups, and integration of research and advocacy skills make it a robust program for aspiring human rights professionals.

Graduates from this program are well-equipped to pursue careers in NGOs, international agencies, government bodies, legal institutions, research organizations, and social activism. The curriculum's interdisciplinary nature ensures that students gain a holistic understanding of human rights challenges and develop innovative solutions.

As global awareness of social justice issues continues to rise, the demand for well-trained human rights experts is expected to grow. Periyar University's MSc Human Rights syllabus, with its balanced mix of academic rigor and practical exposure, positions its graduates to be proactive contributors to societal change.

Final Note: For prospective students, understanding the detailed syllabus helps in aligning their academic interests with their career aspirations. Staying updated with any curriculum revisions and supplementary certifications can further enhance their expertise and employability in this vital field.

Question What is the syllabus structure for the MSC Human Rights program at Periyar University? **Answer** The MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University is structured into core courses, electives, and a project work, covering topics like Introduction to Human Rights, International Human Rights Law, Human Rights Violations, and Research Methodology. Are there any recent updates to the MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University? Yes, Periyar University periodically updates its syllabus to include recent developments in human rights laws, international treaties, and contemporary issues, with the latest updates reflecting in the current curriculum. Where can I find the detailed syllabus for the MSC Human Rights program at Periyar University? The detailed syllabus is available on the official Periyar University website under the 'Academic Programs' or 'Syllabus' section, or can be obtained from the university's academic office. Does the MSC Human

Rights syllabus include practical or fieldwork components? Yes, the syllabus includes practical components such as case studies, field visits, and project work to provide students with real-world experience in human rights issues. How often is the MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University updated to stay relevant? The syllabus is reviewed and updated approximately every 2-3 years to incorporate new legal developments, global human rights challenges, and pedagogical advancements. Are there any specific electives in the MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University? Yes, electives may include topics like Women's Rights, Child Rights, Environmental Rights, and International Humanitarian Law, allowing students to specialize in areas of interest. What are the career prospects after completing the MSC Human Rights program based on the syllabus at Periyar University? Graduates can pursue careers in NGOs, international organizations, legal consultancy, policy analysis, human rights advocacy, and academia, with the syllabus preparing them with foundational and advanced knowledge in human rights.

Related keywords: Periyar University MSc Human Rights syllabus, Periyar University Human Rights course outline, MSc Human Rights program Periyar, Periyar University HR syllabus PDF, Human Rights specialization Periyar MSc, Periyar University curriculum Human Rights, MSc Human Rights subjects Periyar, Periyar University HR course structure, Human Rights studies Periyar MSc, Periyar University syllabus download

Read the full article online: [PERIYAR UNIVERSITY MSC HUMAN RIGHTS SYLLABUS](#)