

Examview Test Generator For World History File PDF

ExamView Test Generator for World History is a powerful and versatile tool designed to streamline the creation of comprehensive assessments for world history courses. As educators seek efficient ways to craft engaging quizzes, tests, and exams, ExamView offers an intuitive platform that simplifies the process while ensuring high-quality, customizable assessments. Whether you're teaching ancient civilizations, modern history, or global events, the ExamView Test Generator provides the features necessary to develop accurate, varied, and secure testing materials. In this article, we explore the functionalities, benefits, and best practices for using ExamView Test Generator specifically tailored for world history educators.

What is ExamView Test Generator?

ExamView Test Generator is a software application used by educators to create, edit, and deliver tests electronically or in print. Developed by eInstruction, the tool integrates with various learning management systems (LMS) and offers a rich library of question types, multimedia integration, and customizable assessment options. Its user-friendly interface allows teachers to design assessments aligned with curricular standards efficiently.

Key Features of ExamView Test Generator for World History

The ExamView Test Generator boasts several features that make it ideal for world history educators:

1. Extensive Question Bank

- Access to pre-made questions aligned with world history standards
- Ability to create custom questions tailored to specific lessons
- Support for multiple question formats: multiple-choice, true/false, short answer, essay, matching, and more

2. Customizable Test Creation

- Drag-and-drop interface for assembling tests
- Randomization of questions and answer choices to reduce cheating

- Ability to set time limits and scoring parameters
- Incorporation of images, maps, and multimedia to enhance questions

3. Compatibility and Integration

- Seamless integration with popular LMS platforms like Canvas, Moodle, and Blackboard
- Export options for printing or online delivery
- Compatibility with various question formats and standards

4. Data Analysis and Reporting

- Detailed reports on student performance
- Item analysis to identify difficult questions
- Tracking progress over time for continuous improvement

Why Use ExamView Test Generator for World History?

Implementing ExamView Test Generator in your world history curriculum offers numerous advantages:

1. Saves Time and Effort

- Quickly assemble assessments with ready-made questions
- Edit and customize questions without starting from scratch
- Automate grading and feedback

2. Enhances Assessment Quality

- Diverse question formats promote better understanding
- Multimedia elements deepen engagement
- Randomization ensures academic integrity

3. Supports Differentiated Instruction

- Create varied assessments to accommodate different learning styles
- Include visual, audio, and interactive questions for diverse learners

- Track individual student progress

4. Facilitates Standard Alignment

- Ensure assessments meet curriculum standards
- Use question banks aligned with national and state standards
- Easily update tests as standards evolve

Best Practices for Creating World History Tests with ExamView

To maximize the effectiveness of ExamView Test Generator in your world history classes, consider these best practices:

1. Incorporate Diverse Question Types

- Use multiple-choice questions for factual recall
- Include short-answer and essay questions for critical thinking
- Add matching and timeline exercises for chronological understanding
- Use multimedia for visual analysis (e.g., analyzing historical maps or images)

2. Align Questions with Learning Objectives

- Clearly define what students should learn
- Develop questions that assess knowledge, comprehension, analysis, and evaluation
- Use Bloom's Taxonomy to guide question difficulty levels

3. Utilize Randomization and Bank Features

- Randomize questions and answer options to prevent copying
- Create question pools for different topics or difficulty levels
- Generate multiple versions of the test for different classes

4. Incorporate Visual and Multimedia Elements

- Embed images of historical artifacts, maps, or documents
- Use audio clips to analyze speeches or historical sounds

- Include videos for context and engagement

5. Pilot and Review Your Tests

- Test your assessments yourself or with colleagues
- Gather feedback on clarity and difficulty
- Adjust questions based on student performance and feedback

Tips for Effective Use of ExamView in World History Courses

To optimize your use of ExamView Test Generator, consider these practical tips:

- **Maintain a Question Bank:** Regularly update your question bank with new questions to keep assessments current and comprehensive.
- **Use Question Tags:** Tag questions by topic or difficulty for easy filtering and test assembly.
- **Leverage Multimedia:** Incorporate images, videos, and audio to bring historical content to life and cater to visual and auditory learners.
- **Test in Multiple Formats:** Export assessments for online delivery or print paper versions for traditional testing environments.
- **Analyze Results:** Use the built-in reporting features to identify common misconceptions and adjust instruction accordingly.

How to Get Started with ExamView Test Generator for World History

Getting started with ExamView is straightforward:

- Install the software on your computer or access it via your institution's network.
- Import existing question banks or create new questions tailored to your curriculum.
- Organize questions by topics such as Ancient Civilizations, Middle Ages, Renaissance, Industrial Revolution, World Wars, Modern Era, etc.
- Design assessments by selecting questions, customizing settings, and adding multimedia elements.
- Preview tests to ensure clarity and accuracy before administering.
- Distribute assessments digitally or in print, and utilize the grading tools for quick results.

Conclusion

The ExamView Test Generator for world history is an invaluable resource for educators seeking to

create engaging, varied, and effective assessments. Its extensive question bank, multimedia integration, and easy-to-use interface make it a top choice for history teachers aiming to enhance their evaluation process. By leveraging its features and best practices, educators can improve student understanding, facilitate differentiated instruction, and streamline the assessment workflow. Whether you're designing tests for high school or college-level history courses, ExamView offers the tools necessary to support your instructional goals and ensure student success in mastering the complexities of world history.

Optimize Your World History Assessments Today

Investing in ExamView Test Generator can transform your approach to testing, making it more efficient, engaging, and aligned with educational standards. Explore the software's full capabilities and start creating dynamic assessments that inspire learning and accurately measure student achievement in world history.

ExamView Test Generator for World History has become an increasingly popular tool among educators seeking efficient, customizable, and comprehensive assessment solutions. Designed specifically to facilitate the creation of quizzes, exams, and review materials, ExamView offers a suite of features tailored to meet the diverse needs of history teachers, especially those focusing on complex and content-rich subjects like World History. Its user-friendly interface combined with robust question banks makes it a valuable asset in the modern classroom, where technology integration enhances both teaching and learning experiences.

Overview of ExamView Test Generator

ExamView Test Generator is a software application developed by Pearson Education that enables educators to generate tests and quizzes from a vast database of questions or their own custom content. Its primary purpose is to streamline the assessment process, allowing teachers to create varied and balanced tests efficiently. For World History educators, this means being able to craft exams that cover broad chronological spans, diverse civilizations, and thematic units with ease.

The software integrates seamlessly with learning management systems like Blackboard and Canvas, making it accessible for online and hybrid courses. It also supports multiple question formats, including multiple-choice, true/false, short answer, essay, and matching, providing the flexibility needed for comprehensive assessments.

Key Features of ExamView Test Generator for World History

Extensive Question Banks and Customization

One of the standout features of ExamView is its extensive question banks, which often include

thousands of pre-made questions aligned with history standards and textbooks. For World History, this means access to questions covering topics such as ancient civilizations, medieval societies, Renaissance and Reformation, colonialism, revolutions, and modern global conflicts.

- Custom Question Creation: Teachers can create their own questions tailored to specific lessons or learning objectives.
- Question Randomization: Tests can be randomized to reduce cheating and promote varied assessments.
- Difficulty Level Adjustment: Questions can be tagged by difficulty, enabling the creation of balanced exams suited for different student groups.

Test Assembly and Formatting Options

ExamView allows teachers to assemble exams quickly through drag-and-drop interfaces. Tests can be formatted in various ways, including multiple versions to facilitate retakes or differentiated assessments.

- Automatic Test Generation: Generate multiple versions of a test with randomized questions and answer choices.
- Multiple Question Types: Incorporate multiple-choice, true/false, matching, short answer, and essay questions.
- Customizable Layouts: Adjust fonts, spacing, and section orders to meet specific formatting standards.

Analysis and Feedback Tools

Post-assessment, ExamView provides tools for analyzing student performance and offering feedback.

- Item Analysis: Identify questions that most students missed, indicating potential issues with question clarity or content difficulty.
- Score Reports: Generate detailed reports on individual and class-wide performance.
- Answer Key and Printable Tests: Export answer keys and printable tests for paper-based assessments.

Integration and Compatibility

ExamView's compatibility with various platforms makes it versatile:

- Learning Management System Integration: Compatible with Blackboard, Canvas, and Moodle.
- File Export Options: Export tests in formats compatible with printing or online testing platforms.
- Textbook Alignment: Many question banks are aligned with popular World History textbooks, ensuring relevance.

Advantages of Using ExamView for World History Assessments

Efficiency and Time-Saving

Creating assessments from scratch can be time-consuming, especially with a content-rich subject like World History. ExamView's pre-made question banks and test generation features significantly reduce preparation time, allowing teachers to focus more on instruction and student engagement.

Customizability and Flexibility

The ability to customize questions, formats, and test versions ensures that assessments are tailored to specific curriculum goals and student needs. Whether teachers want to emphasize critical thinking with essay questions or assess factual recall through multiple-choice questions, ExamView accommodates these requirements.

Enhanced Student Engagement

By offering diverse question types and randomized tests, ExamView helps maintain student interest and reduce the chances of academic dishonesty. It also facilitates varied assessment strategies, such as formative quizzes and summative exams.

Data-Driven Instruction

The detailed analysis tools enable teachers to identify areas where students struggle, informing future instruction and targeted interventions. This aligns well with modern pedagogical approaches emphasizing data-driven decision-making.

Limitations and Challenges of ExamView for World History

While ExamView offers numerous benefits, it also has some limitations that educators should consider:

- Learning Curve: New users may require time to familiarize themselves with all features and question bank navigation.
- Question Bank Relevance: Pre-made questions might not align perfectly with specific curricula,

requiring teachers to edit or create custom questions.

- Cost: Licensing fees can be a barrier for some schools or individual teachers, especially when considering the need for updates or additional question banks.

- Limited Multimedia Support: Traditional ExamView assessments are primarily text-based; incorporating multimedia elements like images, maps, or videos may require additional steps or supplementary tools.

- Software Compatibility: While compatible with many systems, some schools' existing LMS platforms or devices might require configuration or updates for seamless integration.

Best Practices for Using ExamView in a World History Classroom

To maximize the benefits of ExamView Test Generator, educators should consider the following best practices:

- Align Questions with Learning Objectives: Ensure that questions accurately reflect the desired learning outcomes and curriculum standards.

- Use Question Banks Judiciously: Combine pre-made questions with custom items to tailor assessments to your specific content.

- Incorporate Higher-Order Thinking: Balance factual recall questions with those requiring analysis, synthesis, and evaluation to promote deeper understanding.

- Utilize Multiple Test Versions: Generate different test forms to minimize cheating and accommodate varied student needs.

- Leverage Data for Instruction: Use performance reports to identify topics requiring reteaching or review.

Conclusion: Is ExamView Test Generator Suitable for World History Educators?

Overall, ExamView Test Generator for World History is a powerful tool that offers substantial benefits for educators seeking efficient, customizable, and comprehensive assessment solutions. Its extensive question banks, flexible test assembly features, and data analysis capabilities make it particularly suitable for the complex and diverse content found in world history curricula. While there are some limitations related to multimedia integration and cost, these can often be mitigated through supplementary resources and careful planning.

For teachers aiming to streamline assessment creation, enhance student engagement, and gather meaningful performance data, ExamView provides a reliable and versatile platform. When used thoughtfully, it can significantly contribute to a more dynamic and data-informed World History classroom, ultimately supporting student success and deeper historical understanding.

QuestionAnswer What features does ExamView Test Generator offer for creating world history assessments? ExamView Test Generator provides customizable question banks, multiple question formats (multiple choice, short answer, essay), automatic grading, and easy integration with LMS platforms, making it ideal for creating comprehensive world history tests. How can educators use ExamView Test Generator to enhance world history teaching? Educators can design tailored assessments, incorporate multimedia questions, and generate printable or digital tests, which help reinforce key historical concepts and engage students more effectively. Is ExamView Test Generator compatible with popular learning management systems? Yes, ExamView is compatible with systems like Canvas, Blackboard, and Moodle, allowing seamless import and export of tests to streamline assessment workflows for world history courses. Can ExamView Test Generator help in creating practice tests for world history exams? Absolutely, educators can quickly generate practice quizzes and tests that focus on specific eras or topics in world history, aiding students in exam preparation. What advantages does ExamView Test Generator provide for remote or online world history classes? It enables easy creation and distribution of digital assessments, supports remote testing with secure features, and allows instant feedback, making it ideal for online learning environments. Are there customizable templates available in ExamView Test Generator for world history assessments? Yes, ExamView offers customizable templates and question banks tailored to world history topics, helping educators save time and maintain consistency across assessments.

Related keywords: world history test generator, examview quiz maker, history assessment software, history test creator, examview history quiz, history exam generator, world history assessment tool, test creation for history, examview history questions, history exam software

History As A System And Other Essays Toward A Phil

History as a system and other essays toward a phil is a thought-provoking collection of writings that delve into the nature of history, its interpretative frameworks, and its philosophical underpinnings. This compilation explores how history functions as a structured, systematic discipline and offers insights into the philosophical questions that arise from our understanding of past events. In this article, we will examine the core themes of the essays, analyze their significance in contemporary historiography, and discuss their contributions to philosophical debates about history and knowledge.

Understanding "History as a System"

Defining History as a System

The phrase "history as a system" refers to the conceptualization of history not merely as a

chronological record of events but as an interconnected, coherent framework that explains the development of human societies. This approach emphasizes the pattern, structure, and underlying logic that can be discerned in historical processes.

Historically, many thinkers have sought to understand history as a systematic process, aiming to uncover laws or principles that govern historical change. This perspective aligns with the desire for a scientific understanding of history, seeking objectivity and generality in explaining how societies evolve over time.

The Significance of Viewing History as a System

Viewing history as a system offers several advantages:

- **Predictive Power:** Recognizing patterns allows some historians to forecast potential future developments.
- **Unified Explanation:** It provides a comprehensive framework that connects diverse historical events and phenomena.
- **Clarity and Coherence:** Systematic approaches help organize complex historical data into understandable models.

However, critics argue that this perspective may oversimplify the complexities and contingencies inherent in human history.

Key Themes in "Other Essays Toward a Phil"

The collection presents a series of essays that collectively aim to develop a philosophical understanding of history, knowledge, and human existence. These essays grapple with fundamental questions such as whether history can be truly understood through systematic methods and what the limits of historical knowledge might be.

Historical Knowledge and Its Limits

One recurring theme is the nature and scope of historical knowledge. The essays explore whether history can be reduced to objective facts or if it is inherently interpretative and subjective.

Main points include:

- Historiography involves interpretation, which inevitably introduces bias.
- Complete objectivity in history may be unattainable, emphasizing the importance of critical

analysis.

- Understanding history requires recognizing the limits of our knowledge and the role of perspective.

Philosophical Foundations of History

The essays also delve into the philosophical assumptions that underpin historical inquiry, such as causality, change, and human agency.

Key discussions involve:

- The debate between deterministic and voluntarist views of history.
- The role of teleology?whether history has an ultimate purpose or direction.
- The importance of understanding human motives and consciousness in interpreting historical events.

Historical Systems and Philosophical Perspectives

Hegel's Dialectical Method

One influential philosophical approach discussed in the essays is Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel's dialectical method, which sees history as a rational process unfolding through contradictions and their resolutions.

Core ideas include:

- History as the realization of human freedom.
- Progress occurs through conflicts and their synthesis.
- Historical development follows a logical, almost teleological pattern.

This view positions history as a systematic and rational process, aligning with the idea of history as a system.

Marx's Historical Materialism

Karl Marx's theory offers another systematic perspective, emphasizing economic structures and class struggles as driving forces of history.

Main features:

- History as a series of stages dictated by material conditions.
- Class conflict as the engine of social change.
- Historical development as progressing toward a classless society.

Marx's approach positions history within a scientific framework, aiming to uncover laws governing societal change.

Contemporary Implications and Critiques

Postmodern Challenges to Systematic History

In recent decades, postmodern thinkers have challenged the notion of history as a coherent system, emphasizing the subjective, narrative, and fragmented nature of historical knowledge.

Key critiques include:

- The impossibility of objective history due to inherent biases.
- The importance of multiple perspectives and narratives.
- The rejection of grand narratives or totalizing theories of history.

These critiques emphasize the contingent and constructed aspects of historical understanding.

Integrating Systematic and Interpretative Approaches

Many contemporary historians advocate for a balanced approach that recognizes the value of systematic methods while acknowledging interpretative complexities. This synthesis aims to produce more nuanced and comprehensive histories.

Strategies include:

- Using data-driven methods alongside critical analysis.
- Recognizing the role of narrative and storytelling in conveying historical insights.
- Engaging with multiple perspectives to enrich understanding.

Conclusion: The Future of History as a System

The essays in "History as a system and other essays toward a phil" invite us to reflect on the nature and limits of historical knowledge. While systematic approaches offer clarity and coherence, they must be tempered with philosophical awareness of subjectivity and complexity. As historiography

continues to evolve, integrating diverse methodologies and perspectives will be essential for a richer understanding of our past.

By examining the philosophical debates and theoretical frameworks presented in these essays, readers gain a deeper appreciation of how history functions both as a discipline and as a reflection of human striving to understand itself. Whether as a scientific system or a narrative craft, history remains a vital, dynamic field that challenges us to think critically about the stories we tell and the truths we seek.

Meta Description:

Explore the concepts of "History as a system" and "Other essays toward a phil," examining how systematic and philosophical approaches shape our understanding of history, its limitations, and its future directions.

History as a System and Other Essays Toward a Philosophy of History is a thought-provoking collection of essays that delves into the philosophical underpinnings of history, examining how history can be understood as a coherent, interconnected system. Edited and largely authored by the distinguished historian and philosopher Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, this work has significantly influenced the way scholars conceptualize historical development, causality, and the nature of historical truth. Its rich, complex ideas continue to resonate in contemporary debates about the philosophy of history, making it a cornerstone text for students and scholars alike.

Overview of the Book

History as a System and Other Essays Toward a Philosophy of History is a compilation that explores the idea that history is not merely a sequence of isolated events but rather an interconnected and rational process. Hegel argues that history unfolds according to a rational plan, driven by the realization of human freedom and self-awareness. The essays examine various aspects of this thesis, from the nature of historical change to the role of human consciousness in shaping historical events.

The book is divided into several essays, each addressing different facets of the overarching theme. These include discussions on the dialectical method, the concept of world history, the role of civilizations, and the development of human consciousness. Throughout, Hegel emphasizes the importance of understanding history as a meaningful, systematic process rather than a random accumulation of facts.

Historical System as a Philosophical Concept

Understanding History as a System

Hegel's central idea is that history operates as a rational system. Unlike viewings of history as chaotic or merely descriptive, Hegel sees it as a logical progression toward freedom and self-awareness. This perspective posits that:

- History reflects a divine or universal plan: Hegel believed that history is guided by an absolute spirit working through human institutions and actions.
- Progression through dialectics: The development of history is driven by dialectical processes—thesis, antithesis, synthesis—that resolve contradictions and propel humanity forward.
- End goal of history: According to Hegel, the culmination of history is the realization of absolute freedom, often associated with the modern state and rational self-consciousness.

Features of Hegel's historical system include:

- A teleological view: history has a purpose and direction.
- Recognition of contradiction and conflict as drivers of progress.
- Emphasis on rationality: historical events are meaningful steps toward human self-realization.

Pros:

- Provides a comprehensive framework linking past, present, and future.
- Emphasizes the importance of rational development and human agency.
- Offers a unifying vision of history as meaningful and purposeful.

Cons:

- Can be perceived as overly idealistic or deterministic.
- Difficult to empirically verify the notion of a guiding absolute spirit.
- May overlook the randomness and chaos inherent in historical events.

Critiques and Debates

While influential, Hegel's idea of history as a rational system has faced substantial critique. Critics argue that:

- It risks imposing a philosophical narrative onto history that may distort complex realities.
- It underestimates the influence of chance, power struggles, and individual agency.

- Its teleological nature can lead to a form of historical optimism or justification of certain political regimes.

Despite these critiques, the concept of history as a system remains a powerful heuristic for understanding the interconnectedness of historical phenomena.

Key Essays and Their Contributions

"The Actuality of Philosophy"

In this essay, Hegel emphasizes that philosophy is not merely theoretical but actively engaged with the actual world. He asserts that philosophical ideas are realized through historical development, reinforcing the idea that history and philosophy are intertwined.

Main points:

- Philosophy reflects the unfolding of the Absolute Spirit.
- The realization of philosophical truths occurs through historical processes.
- History serves as the living expression of philosophical ideas.

Significance:

This essay underscores the importance of viewing history as a dynamic, philosophical process rather than a static record.

"The Philosophy of History"

Perhaps the most famous essay from the collection, "The Philosophy of History" elaborates on the idea that history is a rational process directed toward human freedom.

Key features:

- The concept of 'world-historical individuals' who embody the spirit of their age.
- The idea that history develops through the conflicts and resolutions of different civilizations.
- The recognition that Western civilization, especially, plays a central role in the realization of freedom.

Features:

- Emphasizes the importance of recognizing the universal and particular aspects of history.
- Suggests that history is a process of self-discovery for humanity.

Pros:

- Offers a compelling narrative of progress.
- Connects philosophical ideas directly to historical events.

Cons:

- The Eurocentric perspective can be critiqued for neglecting other civilizations.
- The deterministic tone may oversimplify complex historical processes.

Philosophical Significance and Influence

Impact on Historical and Philosophical Thought

Hegel's conception of history as a systematic and rational process has profoundly influenced subsequent philosophical and historical theories. It inspired:

- The development of Marxist historical materialism, where history progresses through class struggles.
- The existentialist critique of teleological histories.
- The ideas of modern philosophy of history, emphasizing understanding history as a meaningful, connected whole.

Features:

- Encourages viewing history as a process of human emancipation.
- Promotes the idea that understanding historical development is essential for shaping the future.

Pros:

- Provides a comprehensive framework for understanding societal change.
- Bridges philosophy and history in a meaningful way.

Cons:

- The teleological approach can justify current power structures.
- May lead to deterministic interpretations that overlook agency and contingency.

Conclusion: Reflections and Relevance Today

History as a system and other essays toward a philosophy of history remains a foundational text that challenges readers to think about history beyond mere chronology. Its emphasis on rational development, dialectical progress, and the interconnectedness of human events offers a compelling vision of history as a meaningful pursuit.

Pros:

- Offers a unifying, philosophical framework for understanding the flow of history.
- Inspires ongoing debate about the nature of historical truth and progress.
- Encourages viewing history as an active, dynamic process.

Cons:

- Its abstract nature can be difficult to apply empirically.
- Potential for deterministic or Eurocentric biases.
- May oversimplify the complexity and chaos inherent in historical processes.

Today, Hegel's ideas continue to influence debates in philosophy, history, political theory, and social sciences. While not without criticism, their enduring relevance lies in their challenge to see history as an active, purposeful journey—a perspective that remains vital in understanding our past and shaping our future.

In sum, History as a System and Other Essays Toward a Philosophy of History is a monumental work that pushes readers to reconsider the nature of history itself. Its philosophical insights have left an indelible mark on how we conceptualize human development, offering both inspiration and caution in our quest to understand the past's complexity and meaning.

QuestionAnswer What is the central thesis of 'History as a System' in the context of the essays toward a philosophy? The central thesis suggests that history can be understood as a coherent, interconnected system where events and developments are part of a larger, rational order that reflects underlying philosophical principles. How does the essay 'History as a System' challenge

traditional views of historical narrative? It challenges traditional linear or episodic narratives by proposing that history functions as an integrated system, emphasizing patterns, underlying structures, and the interconnectedness of historical phenomena. In what ways do the essays 'Toward a Philosophy of History' contribute to contemporary philosophical debates? They contribute by offering a systematic approach to understanding history's role in human existence, emphasizing rationality, progress, and the search for universal principles, thereby influencing debates on historicism and philosophical realism. What philosophical influences are evident in the essays 'History as a System' and related works? Influences include Hegel's dialectical method, Kantian ideas of reason and universality, and Enlightenment ideals of progress, all of which underpin the view of history as a rational, systematic process. How do the essays address the relationship between history and human consciousness? They explore how history shapes and is shaped by human consciousness, suggesting that understanding history as a system helps humans grasp their place in a rational universe and develop self-awareness. What are some critiques of viewing history as a system presented in these essays? Critiques include the risk of oversimplification, determinism, and neglecting contingency or the role of individual agency, which some argue reduces history to a mechanical process rather than a complex, dynamic system. Why are these essays considered significant in the development of philosophical approaches to history? Because they offer a comprehensive framework that integrates historical analysis with philosophical inquiry, influencing subsequent theories of historicism, systemic thinking, and the philosophy of history.

Related keywords: history as a system, philosophical essays, historiography, systematic history, philosophy of history, historical methodology, epistemology of history, theory of history, historical consciousness, historiographical analysis

Read the full article online: [History As A System And Other Essays Toward A Phil](#)