

School Custodian Duties Checklist Handbook

Introduction to the School Custodian Duties Checklist

school custodian duties checklist is an essential tool for ensuring that school facilities remain clean, safe, and well-maintained. Custodians play a critical role in the educational environment by creating a healthy and welcoming atmosphere for students, staff, and visitors. A comprehensive checklist helps custodians stay organized, prioritize tasks effectively, and maintain high standards of cleanliness and safety across the school premises. Whether it's daily cleaning routines or periodic maintenance, having a detailed duties checklist ensures nothing is overlooked and operations run smoothly.

In this article, we will explore the various responsibilities of school custodians and provide an in-depth, actionable checklist to guide their daily, weekly, and monthly tasks.

Understanding the Role of a School Custodian

School custodians are responsible for a broad range of duties that encompass cleaning, maintenance, safety, and security. Their work environment includes classrooms, hallways, cafeterias, gyms, restrooms, administrative offices, and outdoor areas. The scope of their responsibilities requires attention to detail, efficiency, and adherence to safety protocols.

Key responsibilities include:

- Maintaining cleanliness and sanitation
- Performing minor repairs and maintenance
- Managing waste disposal
- Ensuring facility safety and security
- Monitoring and operating building systems such as HVAC and plumbing

A well-structured duties checklist ensures custodians can perform these tasks systematically, reducing the risk of neglecting essential duties.

Daily Custodian Tasks

Daily tasks form the foundation of facility maintenance and are vital for creating a healthy learning environment. These responsibilities are typically performed every school day or shift.

Cleaning and Sanitizing

- Sweep, mop, and vacuum all floors, including hallways, classrooms, and common areas
- Clean and disinfect restrooms, including toilets, sinks, and floors
- Wipe down and sanitize high-touch surfaces such as door handles, light switches, and handrails
- Empty all trash and recycling bins and replace liners
- Restock consumables in restrooms and cleaning closets (toilet paper, soap, paper towels)

Safety and Security Checks

- Ensure all exterior doors and windows are securely locked after hours
- Report any broken locks, windows, or doors
- Check for potential hazards such as spills, obstructions, or damaged flooring
- Verify that emergency exits are accessible and unobstructed

General Maintenance

- Inspect lighting fixtures and replace burnt-out bulbs
- Check HVAC systems for proper operation and report issues
- Ensure fire extinguishers are in place and operational
- Perform simple repairs like tightening fixtures or replacing worn-out supplies

Communication and Documentation

- Record completed tasks in maintenance logs
- Report any safety concerns or repairs needed to appropriate personnel
- Communicate with teachers and staff regarding facility issues

Weekly Custodian Responsibilities

Weekly duties allow custodians to address tasks that are less frequent but equally important for building upkeep.

Deep Cleaning and Sanitization

- Wash windows and glass doors for streak-free clarity

- Deep clean carpets and upholstery in high-traffic areas
- Disinfect lockers, locker rooms, and gym equipment
- Clean light fixtures and ceiling fans

Maintenance and Inspection

- Check plumbing fixtures for leaks or blockages
- Inspect roofs and gutters for debris or damage
- Test fire alarm systems and emergency lighting
- Review HVAC filters and replace if necessary

Outdoor Area Maintenance

- Sweep and clean outdoor walkways and entrances
- Ensure playground equipment and outdoor furniture are in good condition
- Remove debris, leaves, or snow from outdoor areas
- Inspect fencing and security cameras

Monthly Custodian Duties

Monthly tasks focus on comprehensive maintenance and preventative care to extend the lifespan of building systems and equipment.

Detailed Cleaning

- Strip and wax floors in common areas and gyms
- Deep clean carpets and rugs throughout the school
- Clean air vents, ducts, and filters
- Wash walls, baseboards, and corners to remove dust and grime

Facility Inspection and Repairs

- Conduct detailed inspections of roofing, ceilings, and structural elements
- Test security systems, including alarms and surveillance cameras
- Review and update maintenance logs and safety protocols
- Schedule repairs for equipment or structural issues identified

Safety and Compliance Checks

- Ensure all safety signage is visible and up to date
- Check for mold or pest infestations
- Verify fire extinguishers and emergency equipment are accessible and functional
- Review storage areas for compliance with safety regulations

Additional Responsibilities for School Custodians

Besides routine cleaning and maintenance, custodians often handle special projects and responsibilities, such as:

- Assisting with school events setup and cleanup
- Managing inventory of cleaning supplies and equipment
- Providing support during emergencies or drills
- Participating in safety training and protocol updates
- Supporting custodial staff during summer cleaning or renovation projects

Best Practices for an Effective School Custodian Duties Checklist

To maximize efficiency and effectiveness, consider implementing these best practices:

Customization

- Tailor the checklist to specific school needs and facilities
- Include specific areas that require extra attention, such as laboratories or special classrooms

Prioritization

- Clearly identify high-priority tasks that must be completed daily
- Schedule less urgent tasks for weekly or monthly routines

Documentation

- Keep detailed records of completed tasks and inspections
- Use digital or paper logs for easy tracking and accountability

Training and Communication

- Provide ongoing training for custodial staff on cleaning protocols and safety procedures
- Maintain open communication channels with school administration and staff

Use of Checklists and Tools

- Utilize digital checklists or mobile apps for real-time task management
- Use color-coded or categorized checklists to streamline task identification

Conclusion: The Importance of a School Custodian Duties Checklist

A detailed and well-organized **school custodian duties checklist** is vital for maintaining a safe, clean, and efficient school environment. It ensures that custodial staff can systematically perform their responsibilities, minimize oversight, and uphold high standards of facility management. By integrating daily, weekly, and monthly routines into a comprehensive checklist, schools can promote safety, enhance cleanliness, and extend the lifespan of their facilities.

Investing time in creating and maintaining an effective custodian duties checklist ultimately supports the educational mission by providing a welcoming and healthy space for students and staff. With proper planning, communication, and adherence to routines outlined in this guide, custodians can deliver exceptional service that contributes significantly to the overall success of the school community.

School Custodian Duties Checklist: A Comprehensive Guide to Maintaining a Clean and Safe Educational Environment

Maintaining a clean, safe, and welcoming school environment is vital for fostering effective learning and ensuring the well-being of students, staff, and visitors. At the heart of this effort is the school custodian—an essential professional responsible for a wide array of duties that keep educational facilities running smoothly. A well-structured school custodian duties checklist serves as a valuable tool to outline daily, weekly, and monthly responsibilities, ensuring nothing falls through the cracks and that the school remains a healthy and inviting space for all.

Understanding the Role of a School Custodian

Before diving into the detailed checklist, it's important to appreciate the multifaceted role of a school custodian. They are not only responsible for cleaning but also for safety, maintenance, and sometimes even minor repairs. Their efforts directly influence the overall environment and the safety

protocols within the school.

Why a Custodian Duties Checklist Is Essential

A comprehensive checklist helps custodians organize their tasks efficiently, prioritize responsibilities, and communicate expectations with administrators. It also ensures consistency, accountability, and adherence to health and safety standards.

Core Responsibilities of a School Custodian

The duties of a school custodian encompass a broad spectrum of tasks, which can be categorized into daily, weekly, and monthly routines. These tasks contribute to the overall cleanliness, safety, and functionality of the school.

Daily Custodian Duties Checklist

Daily duties are fundamental to maintaining a clean and safe environment. They are typically performed every school day and set the tone for the rest of the week.

Cleaning and Sanitizing

- Classrooms and Offices:
 - Dust desks, shelves, and surfaces.
 - Vacuum or sweep floors.
 - Empty trash cans and replace liners.
 - Disinfect high-touch surfaces (door handles, light switches, desks).
- Restrooms:
 - Clean and disinfect toilets, sinks, and urinals.
 - Refill soap dispensers and paper towels.
 - Clean mirrors and fixtures.
 - Restock toilet paper and sanitary supplies.
- Hallways and Common Areas:
 - Sweep and mop floors.
 - Clean and disinfect handrails and light switches.
 - Wipe down bulletin boards and display cases.
- Cafeterias and Food Service Areas:
 - Clean tables and chairs.
 - Sweep and mop floors.
 - Wipe down counters and surfaces.

Safety and Maintenance Checks

- Inspect for hazards (leaking faucets, broken locks, exposed wires).
- Ensure fire exits are clear and accessible.
- Check emergency equipment (fire extinguishers, first aid kits).
- Report maintenance issues requiring repair.

General Upkeep

- Restock supplies such as paper towels, soap, and cleaning agents.
- Maintain storage areas, ensuring cleaning supplies are organized and safely stored.
- Ensure entryways are free of debris and hazards.

Weekly Custodian Duties Checklist

Weekly tasks focus on deeper cleaning, preventive maintenance, and detailed inspections to prevent issues before they become bigger problems.

Deep Cleaning Tasks

- Shampoo carpets and rugs.
- Wash windows, sills, and glass doors.
- Clean light fixtures and vents.
- Dust vents, ceiling fans, and air conditioning units.
- Disinfect and sanitize lockers and storage areas.

Maintenance and Inspection

- Test fire alarms and emergency lighting.
- Inspect plumbing fixtures for leaks or blockages.
- Check HVAC systems for proper operation.
- Inspect flooring for damage or wear.
- Review security systems and surveillance equipment.

Grounds and Exterior Maintenance

- Sweep porches, walkways, and entryways.
- Clear snow, ice, or debris from outdoor areas (seasonally).
- Check fencing, gates, and playground equipment for safety issues.
- Remove graffiti or vandalism from walls and fences.

Monthly Custodian Duties Checklist

Monthly responsibilities are aimed at preventive maintenance, safety audits, and ensuring long-term cleanliness.

Preventive Maintenance

- Replace air filters in HVAC units.
- Inspect and replace worn or damaged cleaning equipment.
- Check and restock emergency supplies as needed.
- Schedule and perform minor repairs (e.g., loose handrails, chipped paint).

Safety and Compliance Checks

- Conduct a thorough safety inspection of the entire facility.
- Review and update safety signage.
- Test all fire alarm and suppression systems.
- Ensure compliance with health and safety regulations.

Deep Cleaning and Special Projects

- Power wash exterior walls or sidewalks if needed.
- Conduct pest control inspections.
- Clean and maintain custodial equipment.
- Organize storage closets and supply rooms.

Additional Responsibilities and Best Practices

Beyond routine cleaning, school custodians often take on additional duties that contribute to a well-functioning school environment.

Special Event Setup and Cleanup

- Prepare classrooms and common areas for events or meetings.
- Arrange furniture and equipment as needed.
- Clean and reset spaces after events.

Trash and Recycling Management

- Coordinate waste removal and recycling collection.
- Ensure recycling bins are available and properly labeled.
- Promote environmentally friendly practices.

Communication and Record-Keeping

- Maintain logs of maintenance and cleaning activities.
- Report hazards or repair needs promptly.
- Collaborate with school administration on safety protocols.

Professional Development and Training

- Stay updated on cleaning chemicals and safety procedures.
- Attend safety training sessions.
- Learn about new cleaning technologies and equipment.

Creating an Effective School Custodian Duties Checklist

To maximize efficiency, a custodian duties checklist should be tailored to the specific needs of each school. Consider the following tips:

- Divide tasks into daily, weekly, and monthly categories for clarity.
- Include specific details (e.g., cleaning agents, safety procedures).
- Use checkboxes or completion indicators for accountability.
- Incorporate safety protocols and emergency procedures.
- Review and update the checklist regularly to adapt to changing needs.

Final Thoughts

A detailed school custodian duties checklist is more than a list of chores; it's a vital tool that ensures every corner of the school is safe, clean, and conducive to learning. When custodians follow a

structured plan, they can work more efficiently, prevent issues before they arise, and foster an environment where students and staff feel comfortable and secure. Investing time in developing and maintaining a comprehensive checklist ultimately pays off by supporting a positive school experience for everyone involved.

Question What are the essential daily tasks included in a school custodian duties checklist? The essential daily tasks include cleaning and sanitizing classrooms, hallways, and restrooms; emptying trash cans; disinfecting high-touch surfaces; restocking supplies like paper towels and soap; and ensuring common areas are tidy and safe for students and staff. **How often should a school custodian perform deep cleaning tasks according to the checklist?** Deep cleaning tasks such as carpet cleaning, window washing, and disinfecting HVAC vents should be performed weekly or bi-weekly, depending on the school's size and usage, to maintain a healthy environment. **What safety protocols are typically included in a school custodian duties checklist?** Safety protocols include proper handling and disposal of hazardous materials, using personal protective equipment (PPE), reporting maintenance issues promptly, and adhering to safety guidelines when operating cleaning equipment. **How does a school custodian's duties checklist ensure compliance with health and sanitation standards?** The checklist provides a structured framework for routine cleaning, disinfecting, and maintenance tasks, ensuring all areas meet health codes and sanitation standards, especially important during health crises like flu season or pandemics. **Can a school custodian duties checklist be customized for different school environments?** Yes, the checklist can be tailored to suit specific school needs, such as size, layout, and special requirements like laboratories or athletic facilities, to optimize cleaning efficiency and safety protocols.

Related keywords: school janitorial tasks, cleaning responsibilities, maintenance checklist, classroom sanitation, facility upkeep, cleaning schedule, hygiene standards, custodial responsibilities, cleaning supplies checklist, building maintenance duties

ponnani sub district school codes

ponnani sub district school codes are essential identifiers for schools within the Ponnani sub district of Kerala, India. These unique codes play a vital role in streamlining administrative processes, facilitating accurate record-keeping, and enhancing communication between educational authorities, schools, students, and parents. Whether you are a parent seeking information about a child's school, an educator, or a government official, understanding the significance and application of these school codes can be incredibly beneficial. This comprehensive guide will explore everything you need to know about Ponnani sub district school codes, including their importance, how to find them, and tips for using them effectively.

Understanding the Importance of Ponnani Sub District School Codes

What Are School Codes?

School codes are unique identifiers assigned to each educational institution within a specific administrative region. In the context of Ponnani sub district, these codes help distinguish one school from another, ensuring clarity and precision in official documentation and communication.

Why Are School Codes Important?

- **Administrative Efficiency:** Simplifies data management for government bodies, enabling quick access to school records, performance data, and resource allocation.
- **Streamlined Student Enrollment:** Ensures accurate registration and avoids errors during admission processes.
- **Exam and Result Management:** Facilitates seamless coordination of examinations, results, and certifications.
- **Funding and Grants:** Helps in the proper allocation of government funds and grants to schools based on verified data.
- **Parent and Student Assistance:** Allows parents and students to verify school credentials easily.

How to Find Ponnani Sub District School Codes

Official Government Portals

The Kerala Education Department maintains comprehensive online databases where you can find school codes. The official portal provides a search feature allowing users to look up schools by name, location, or code.

School Websites and Contact Details

Many schools maintain their own websites or contact information where they list their official codes. Direct communication with school administration can also provide accurate code details.

District Education Office

Visiting or contacting the Ponnani District Education Office is a reliable way to obtain official school codes. They maintain records and can provide updated lists.

National Educational Data Portals

Platforms like the National Digital Education Architecture (NDEAR) and other government databases include school codes across India, including Ponnani.

Common Uses of Ponnani School Codes

Student Registration and Admission

School codes are critical during the admission process to ensure students are registered with the correct institution, especially during online applications or centralized registration systems.

Examinations and Results

The Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE), Kerala State Education Board, and other examination boards rely on school codes to organize and publish results accurately.

Transfer and Record Keeping

When students transfer schools, their records are linked to the school code, ensuring seamless transfer of academic history.

Government Funding and Compliance

School codes are used in government audits, funding distribution, and compliance checks to verify the legitimacy and operational status of schools.

Examples of Ponnani Sub District School Codes

While specific codes are unique and subject to updates, here are some illustrative examples for understanding:

- PNN-101: Ponnani Government Higher Secondary School
- PNN-102: Ponnani Model School
- PNN-103: Ponnani Girls High School
- PNN-104: Ponnani Government Primary School

Note: Actual school codes can vary and should be verified through official channels.

Tips for Using Ponnani School Codes Effectively

Keep a Record

Maintain a personal or institutional record of the school codes for quick reference during admissions, examinations, or administrative procedures.

Verify Before Submission

Always double-check the school code when filling out forms or submitting documents to prevent errors.

Use Official Sources

Rely on government portals, official school websites, or direct communication with school authorities to get authentic codes.

Stay Updated

School codes can be revised or updated periodically. Keep abreast of official notifications or announcements from the education department.

FAQs About Ponnani Sub District School Codes

Are Ponnani school codes the same across different educational boards?

No, school codes are specific to each educational board or governing body. For example, CBSE schools will have different codes from Kerala State Board schools.

Can I use the school code to verify the legitimacy of a school?

Yes, authentic school codes can be cross-verified through official government portals or district education offices to confirm a school's legitimacy.

How often are school codes updated?

Updates to school codes are generally made when new schools are established or existing schools undergo administrative changes. It's advisable to verify codes periodically.

Conclusion

Understanding **ponnani sub district school codes** is crucial for anyone involved in the educational ecosystem of Ponnani. These codes serve as vital tools for ensuring accurate administration, smooth student processes, and transparent governance. Whether you're a parent, student, educator, or administrator, familiarizing yourself with these codes and knowing where to find them

can significantly streamline educational transactions and contribute to better management. Always rely on official sources for the most accurate and up-to-date information, and keep a record of school codes for future reference. As the education landscape evolves, so will the systems and codes associated with it, making ongoing awareness and verification essential.

Ponnani Sub District School Codes: An In-Depth Overview

Understanding the school coding system within the Ponnani sub-district is crucial for administrators, educators, parents, and policymakers aiming to streamline school management, ensure data accuracy, and facilitate efficient communication. This comprehensive review delves into the intricacies of Ponnani sub-district school codes, exploring their structure, significance, application, and future prospects.

Introduction to School Codes in Ponnani Sub District

School codes serve as unique identifiers assigned to each educational institution within a specific administrative region. In Ponnani sub-district, these codes are vital for:

- Data collection and analysis
- Student enrollment tracking
- Funding and resource allocation
- Administrative reporting and compliance
- Enhancing transparency and accountability

Given the diversity of schools?ranging from government-run primary schools to private institutions?the coding system must accommodate various parameters while maintaining simplicity and uniqueness.

Structure and Format of Ponnani School Codes

Understanding the structural framework of school codes is fundamental. The Ponnani sub-district typically adopts a systematic format designed to encode essential information within the code itself.

Common Format Elements

Most school codes in Ponnani adhere to a standardized pattern, often comprising:

- District Identifier (2-3 digits): Represents the district code, e.g., 'PN' or numeric equivalent.
- Sub-district or Taluk Code (2 digits): Denotes the specific sub-district or taluk, e.g., '01' for

Ponnani.

- School Type Indicator (1-2 characters): Encodes whether the school is primary, upper primary, secondary, or higher secondary.
- Serial Number (3-4 digits): Unique sequential number assigned to each school within the category.

Example: `PN-01-PR-0234`

- `PN`: Ponnani district
- `01`: Ponnani taluk
- `PR`: Primary school
- `0234`: Serial number

This structure ensures each school has a unique, meaningful code facilitating easy identification.

Variations Based on School Type

Different school categories may have distinct coding conventions:

- Primary Schools (PR): Codes often start with 'PR' followed by serial numbers.
- Upper Primary Schools (UP): Typically marked with 'UP'.
- Secondary Schools (SS): Marked as 'SS'.
- Higher Secondary Schools (HSS): Denoted as 'HSS'.

Some systems may incorporate additional parameters such as management type (government, aided, private) via specific code segments.

Significance of School Codes in Ponnani

The importance of a well-organized coding system cannot be overstated. It impacts multiple facets of school administration and policy implementation.

Data Management and Analysis

- Efficient Data Collection: School codes allow for systematic collection of data across various parameters like student enrollment, attendance, and academic performance.
- Easy Data Retrieval: Enables quick access to school-specific information within large datasets.
- Trend Analysis: Facilitates tracking of changes over time, such as enrollment trends or resource

distribution.

Administrative Coordination

- Simplifies the process of reporting to higher authorities.
- Assists in the allocation of funds, infrastructure development, and staffing.
- Helps in monitoring compliance with government regulations.

Policy Implementation and Monitoring

- Ensures targeted interventions by identifying schools requiring attention.
- Supports accountability by linking performance data to specific school codes.
- Streamlines the process of accreditation and quality assurance.

Parent and Community Engagement

- Improves transparency regarding school identification.
- Assists parents in locating and verifying schools.
- Facilitates community involvement through clear identification.

Application and Usage of School Codes in Ponnani

The practical application of school codes spans multiple domains:

Educational Data Systems

- Integration into government databases like the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE).
- Used in online portals for school management and reporting.

Enrollment and Attendance

- Each student's record is linked to the school code, simplifying tracking.
- Attendance registers and digital systems utilize codes for validation.

Resource Distribution

- Allocations for textbooks, infrastructure funds, and teacher postings are based on school codes.
- Ensures equitable distribution aligned with school needs.

Examination and Certification

- Examination authorities assign codes to facilitate exam registration, result processing, and certification.

Legal and Policy Documentation

- School codes are referenced in legal documents, policies, and official correspondences.

Challenges in Implementing and Maintaining School Codes in Ponnani

While the system offers numerous advantages, there are challenges that need addressing:

Data Accuracy and Consistency

- Ensuring that school codes are uniformly assigned and updated.
- Avoiding duplication or errors during data entry.

Integration Across Systems

- Compatibility issues between different databases or platforms.
- Synchronization of codes during administrative transitions or system upgrades.

Management of Private and New Schools

- Incorporating newly established private schools into the existing coding framework.
- Assigning codes in a timely manner to avoid gaps.

Training and Awareness

- Educating administrative staff on proper coding procedures.

- Ensuring understanding of the importance of correct code usage.

Future Prospects and Improvements for School Coding in Ponnani

To enhance the effectiveness of the school coding system, several strategies can be considered:

Adoption of Digital and Automated Systems

- Implementing centralized, cloud-based platforms for code assignment and management.
- Utilizing automation tools to generate unique codes, reducing human error.

Standardization and Uniformity

- Developing comprehensive guidelines for code structure applicable across all schools.
- Ensuring consistency in code assignment, especially during new school registration.

Enhanced Data Integration

- Linking school codes seamlessly with other administrative and academic systems.
- Facilitating real-time updates and data sharing.

Regular Audits and Updates

- Periodic review of existing codes for accuracy.
- Reassigning or correcting codes as necessary to adapt to structural changes.

Community and Stakeholder Engagement

- Informing schools about the importance of correct coding.
- Encouraging feedback to improve the system.

Conclusion

The Ponnani sub-district school codes form the backbone of efficient educational administration within the region. Their structured design, systematic application, and strategic importance underscore their role in fostering transparency, accountability, and data-driven decision-making.

While challenges exist, ongoing technological advancements and policy support can significantly enhance the robustness of the coding system. As Ponnani continues to grow and evolve, maintaining a reliable, consistent, and accessible school code system will be crucial for sustainable educational development.

In summary, understanding the nuances of Ponnani sub-district school codes offers valuable insights into the administrative fabric that supports education in the region. Proper implementation and management of these codes will ensure that the region's educational infrastructure remains organized, responsive, and future-ready.

Question What are the school codes for Ponnani sub district schools? School codes for Ponnani sub district schools are unique identifiers assigned by the Kerala State Education Department to each school within the sub district. These codes help in administrative and academic record-keeping. **Answer** How can I find the school code for a specific school in Ponnani? You can find the school code by visiting the official Kerala Education Department website or contacting the local education office in Ponnani. Additionally, school directories and official notices often list these codes. Are Ponnani sub district school codes available online? Yes, the school codes for Ponnani sub district schools are available online through the Kerala Education Department's official portals and online databases. Why are school codes important in Ponnani's educational system? School codes are important for administrative purposes, including admission processes, examination registration, data management, and reporting within Ponnani's educational system. How frequently are school codes updated in Ponnani? School codes are typically updated when new schools are established or existing schools undergo administrative changes. Updates are managed by the Kerala Education Department as needed. Can I use school codes to verify a school's accreditation status in Ponnani? Yes, school codes can be used to verify accreditation and other official details through the Kerala Education Department's official database. Is there a list of all Ponnani sub district school codes available for download? Official lists of school codes are sometimes available for download on the Kerala Education Department website or through regional education offices. Are school codes in Ponnani unique across the entire state of Kerala? Yes, school codes are unique identifiers assigned by the Kerala Education Department and are distinct across the entire state, including Ponnani. How can I contact the office responsible for school codes in Ponnani? You can contact the Ponnani Education Office or the Kerala State Education Department's district office for assistance regarding school codes in Ponnani.

Related keywords: Ponnani sub district school codes, Kerala school codes, Malappuram school identifiers, Ponnani educational institutions, sub district school listings, government school codes Kerala, Ponnani school database, Kerala school registration codes, Malappuram district schools, Ponnani education department

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