

Cello time joggers cd a first book of very easy pi Latest Edition

cello time joggers cd a first book of very easy pi is a popular educational resource designed to introduce young children to the fundamentals of music and the cello through engaging and accessible methods. This product, part of the well-known "Cello Time Joggers" series, combines a thoughtfully curated CD with an easy-to-follow book aimed at beginners, making it an ideal starting point for children who are just beginning their musical journey. Whether your child is exploring the cello for the first time or simply developing an interest in music, this resource offers a gentle, encouraging approach to learning that emphasizes fun, play, and foundational skills.

What Is the Cello Time Joggers CD and Book?

Overview of the Series

The "Cello Time Joggers" series is created by renowned music educator and composer David Quigley. It is tailored specifically for young cello students, typically aged 4 to 8, to foster early interest and develop basic skills. The series includes a CD, which contains recordings of the pieces, along with accompaniment tracks, and a corresponding book that provides simple, clear instructions and music notation.

Components of the Package

- CD with recordings: Features full performances, backing tracks, and playful sound effects to keep children engaged.
- Book: Contains easy-to-read musical notation, simple exercises, and fun illustrations to guide young learners.
- Additional resources: Some editions include parent or teacher guides, which provide tips for effective teaching and practice.

Goals of the Program

- Develop basic cello-playing skills
- Introduce musical concepts such as rhythm, pitch, and dynamics
- Foster a love for music through fun and approachable material
- Build confidence through gradual progression

Why Choose "A First Book of Very Easy Pi" for Young Cello Learners?

Focus on Simplicity and Accessibility

The phrase "a first book of very easy pi" suggests that this resource is designed to cater to absolute beginners. The content emphasizes simplicity, ensuring that children can grasp fundamental concepts without feeling overwhelmed.

Encourages Early Engagement with Music

Early exposure to music can significantly benefit cognitive development, emotional expression, and coordination. This book and CD combo encourages children to actively participate in music-making from the outset.

Suitable for a Variety of Learning Settings

Whether used at home, in a classroom, or during private lessons, this resource adapts well to different teaching environments.

Key Features of "A First Book of Very Easy Pi"

Easy-to-Read Musical Notation

The book uses large, clear notation that is easy for young children to understand. It avoids complex rhythms and fast tempos, focusing instead on simple melodies that reinforce basic skills.

Engaging Songs and Exercises

The selections are fun, familiar, and designed to motivate children to practice regularly. The accompanying CD allows children to listen, play along, and develop a sense of timing and pitch.

Visual Aids and Illustrations

Colorful illustrations and diagrams help children visualize finger placements, bowing techniques, and posture, making learning more interactive and enjoyable.

Step-by-Step Progression

The program starts with very simple exercises, gradually introducing new concepts at a comfortable pace. This scaffolding approach helps build confidence and mastery.

How to Use "A First Book of Very Easy Pi" Effectively

Setting a Consistent Practice Routine

Establishing a regular schedule helps children develop discipline and makes progress more noticeable. Even short daily sessions are beneficial.

Incorporating Listening and Play-Along Activities

Using the CD to listen and play along enhances ear training and rhythmic accuracy. Encourage children to imitate the recordings and experiment with different dynamics.

Making Practice Fun

Integrate games, rewards, and creative activities to keep children motivated. For example, turn practice into a musical adventure or storytelling session.

Involving Parents and Teachers

Guidance from adults can help correct posture, ensure proper technique, and make learning more effective. The included guides can offer tips for optimal teaching.

Benefits of Using the CD and Book Combo

Multisensory Learning

Combining visual, auditory, and kinesthetic experiences helps reinforce learning and caters to different learning styles.

Building Musical Confidence

Playing along with recordings allows children to experience success early on, boosting their confidence and enjoyment.

Developing Listening Skills

The CD's varied tracks help children develop an ear for pitch, rhythm, and musical expression.

Encouraging Independent Practice

Children can learn and practice at their own pace using the recordings, fostering independence and

responsibility.

Tips for Parents and Teachers

Be Patient and Encouraging

Every child learns at their own pace. Celebrate small achievements and provide positive reinforcement.

Customize the Learning Experience

Adjust the difficulty level as needed. If a piece feels too challenging, revisit earlier exercises or slow down the tempo.

Incorporate Other Musical Activities

Augment the program with singing, clapping rhythms, or exploring other instruments to broaden musical understanding.

Use the Book and CD as Part of a Broader Curriculum

While effective on its own, integrating this resource with additional lessons or musical activities can enhance learning outcomes.

Reviews and Testimonials

Many parents and teachers have praised "A First Book of Very Easy Pi" for its clarity, engaging content, and effectiveness in teaching young children the basics of cello playing. Testimonials often highlight how children find the material approachable and fun, leading to sustained interest in music.

Conclusion

The "Cello Time Joggers CD a First Book of Very Easy Pi" offers a wonderful starting point for young children eager to explore the world of music and the cello. Its thoughtful design, combining simple yet effective exercises with engaging recordings, makes the journey into musical learning both accessible and enjoyable. Whether used at home or in a classroom setting, this resource supports early musical development, instills confidence, and fosters a lifelong love for music. If you're seeking a gentle, well-structured introduction to the cello for your child or student, this series is undoubtedly worth considering.

Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi is an innovative educational resource

designed to introduce young cellists to the fundamentals of music through engaging, approachable compositions and supplementary materials. As an entry point into both the world of the cello and music education, this book and CD combination aims to foster early interest and foundational skills in beginners, making learning both enjoyable and accessible.

Overview of Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi

Cello Time Joggers CD is part of the larger "Cello Time" series created by Nancy and Randall Faber, renowned music educators and authors. This particular volume, "A First Book of Very Easy Pi," is tailored specifically for absolute beginners, often targeting children and novice players. The CD complements the book by providing high-quality recordings of the pieces, allowing students to listen, imitate, and develop their ear for music.

This resource is structured to introduce students to basic cello techniques, simple rhythms, and melodic patterns, all set within a charming, playful context. The focus on "Very Easy Pi" indicates that the pieces are designed to be accessible, with minimal technical demands, making it an excellent starting point for young learners.

Content and Structure of the Book and CD

A First Book of Very Easy Pi is organized into a series of short, manageable pieces that gradually build in complexity. The accompanying CD features recordings of each piece played by professional cellists, providing clear models for students to emulate.

Main features include:

- Simple melodies suitable for beginners, often using open strings and easy fingerings.
- Rhythm practice, incorporating basic note values and rests.
- Repetition of themes to reinforce learning.
- Varied musical styles to maintain interest and expose students to different musical ideas.
- Guidance notes and tips within the book to help teachers and parents support the learning process.

The CD acts as a vital teaching tool, enabling students to hear the correct pitch, rhythm, and style, which is essential at this early stage of musical development.

Educational Goals and Approach

Cello Time Joggers CD aims to achieve several key educational objectives:

- Develop ear training skills by listening and matching pitches.
- Introduce basic music notation and reading skills appropriate for beginners.
- Build confidence through short, successful pieces.
- Encourage musicality and expression even with simple notes.
- Establish good practice habits via clear, achievable goals.

The approach is holistic, blending technical instruction with musicality, which helps foster a love for playing and listening.

Pros and Features

- Accessible for Beginners: The pieces are crafted with very easy technical requirements, ideal for young or brand-new students.
- Engaging Repertoire: The selections are playful and interesting, designed to motivate students to practice and perform.
- High-Quality Recordings: The CD features professional performances, offering an excellent model for students.
- Clear Layout: The book provides straightforward instructions, helpful diagrams, and tips.
- Supplementary Materials: Often includes suggested activities, practice tips, and ideas to extend learning beyond the pages.
- Versatile Use: Suitable for individual lessons, group classes, or home practice.

Cons and Limitations

While Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi offers many benefits, some limitations should be acknowledged:

- Limited Technical Challenge: The very easy nature may not be sufficient for students progressing rapidly or those ready for more complex repertoire.
- Repetitive Material: The simplicity, while beneficial for beginners, can lead to repetition that may become monotonous for some students.
- Lack of Advanced Techniques: It doesn't introduce or prepare students for more advanced cello techniques, requiring supplementary materials later.
- Dependence on CD: Some learners may rely heavily on recordings, which might hinder development of independent musical interpretation.
- Limited Theoretical Content: The focus is primarily on playing and listening, with minimal explicit music theory instruction.

Suitability for Different Learners

Cello Time Joggers CD is particularly well-suited for:

- Absolute beginners with no prior musical experience.
- Young children just starting their musical journey.
- Parents and teachers seeking a structured, easy-to-follow method.
- Group classes that benefit from uniform repertoire and recordings.
- Home practice where students can listen and imitate at their own pace.

However, for students who quickly advance or have prior experience, this book may serve better as a foundational resource before progressing to more challenging material.

Integration into a Learning Program

This resource can be effectively integrated into a broader curriculum by:

- Using the CD as a modeling tool during lessons.
- Combining with technical exercises that reinforce finger placement and bowing.
- Incorporating musical games and activities based on the repertoire.
- Using the recordings for ear training and ensemble practice.
- Progressing to more complex pieces once the student masters the book's content.

The structure and content of A First Book of Very Easy Pi make it a flexible component for early cello education.

Final Thoughts and Recommendations

Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi stands out as an excellent starting point for young or brand-new cellists. Its thoughtful combination of simple, charming pieces with high-quality recordings makes the learning process both accessible and enjoyable. The emphasis on listening, imitation, and repetition aligns well with early music education principles, setting a solid foundation for future technical development.

Pros:

- Perfect for absolute beginners
- Engaging and varied repertoire
- High-quality recordings for modeling
- Clear instructions and supportive guidance

- Encourages musicality from the start

Cons:

- May be too simplistic for advancing students
- Limited scope for technical development
- Repetitive nature might impact motivation for some

Overall, this resource is highly recommended for parents, teachers, and students seeking an inviting, well-structured introduction to the cello. Its emphasis on listening and playing along creates an enjoyable musical environment, fostering early confidence and love for the instrument. When used as part of a comprehensive beginner program, Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi can serve as an effective stepping stone towards more advanced playing and musical understanding.

Question What is the 'Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi' designed for? It is designed as an introductory music resource to help young children learn the basics of playing the cello through simple, engaging pieces and activities. Who is the target audience for this CD and book? The target audience is very young or beginner cellists, typically children just starting to learn the instrument. What kind of music or songs are included in the 'Cello Time Joggers' CD? The CD features easy, fun, and repetitive pieces that are designed to develop basic playing skills and foster enjoyment of the cello. How does 'A First Book of Very Easy Pi' complement the CD? It provides simple, beginner-friendly sheet music and exercises that align with the CD's tracks, helping students practice and reinforce their skills. Is this book and CD suitable for absolute beginners? Yes, it is specifically tailored for very easy and beginner-level players, making it ideal for those just starting out. Can teachers use this resource for classroom teaching? Yes, music teachers can incorporate it into their beginner cello classes to introduce students to basic techniques and rhythm. What educational benefits does this book and CD offer? They help develop listening skills, rhythm, pitch recognition, and basic cello playing techniques in a fun and accessible way. Are there additional resources or follow-up books recommended after using this CD and book? Yes, there are subsequent books in the 'Cello Time' series that gradually increase in difficulty, providing a structured learning path. Where can I purchase the 'Cello Time Joggers CD: A First Book of Very Easy Pi'? It is available through music bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and specialized music education stores.

Related keywords: cello, time joggers, CD, beginner music book, easy piano, children's music, musical education, beginner instrument, classical music, early learning music

CELLO II SAMUEL APPLEBAUM

Introduction to Cello II Samuel Applebaum

Cello II Samuel Applebaum stands as a significant milestone in the journey of string education, particularly for advanced students and educators seeking comprehensive instructional resources. Samuel Applebaum, renowned for his contributions to music education, authored a series of cello method books that have become staples in the teaching community. Among these, Cello II represents a critical phase in developing a student's technical mastery and musical understanding. This article delves into the history, structure, pedagogical approach, and enduring influence of Cello II Samuel Applebaum, providing a thorough overview for students, teachers, and classical music enthusiasts alike.

Historical Background of Samuel Applebaum

Who Was Samuel Applebaum?

Samuel Applebaum (1910-2003) was an esteemed violinist, violist, and educator whose dedication to string pedagogy profoundly impacted music education in the United States. His expertise extended beyond performance into the realm of teaching, where he authored numerous pedagogical works aimed at students of varying levels.

Contributions to Music Education

- Developed comprehensive method books for violin, viola, and cello.
- Advocated for a balanced approach combining technical proficiency with musical expression.
- Mentored countless students and teachers, emphasizing clarity and musicality.
- His publications remain widely used in conservatories and music schools worldwide.

The Significance of Cello Method Books in Music Education

Why Use Method Books?

Method books serve as structured guides that help students progress systematically through technical and musical challenges. They provide:

- Progressive exercises to build technique
- Repertoire suited to various skill levels

- Pedagogical insights to facilitate effective practice
- A foundation for developing musicality and interpretative skills

Role of Samuel Applebaum's Cello Series

Applebaum's cello series, especially Cello I and Cello II, are considered comprehensive tools that bridge the gap between beginner fundamentals and advanced playing. These books are distinguished by their clarity, pedagogical soundness, and musical richness.

Overview of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

Target Audience and Level

Cello II is designed for intermediate to advanced students who have completed the initial stages of cello study. It bridges the gap between foundational skills and professional-level performance, emphasizing:

- Technical agility
- Musical interpretation
- Sight-reading skills
- Bowing and fingering techniques

Structure and Content

The book is organized into several key sections:

- Technical Exercises: Focused on refining intonation, bowing, and finger agility.
- Etudes and Studies: Short pieces that develop specific technical skills.
- Repertoire Pieces: Musical selections that enhance interpretative abilities.
- Scales and Arpeggios: To build familiarity with key signatures and technical fluency.
- Sight-Reading and Ear Training: Exercises aimed at improving quick reading and aural skills.

Key Features of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

- Clear, progressive instructions tailored for the developing cellist.
- Use of musical examples that are both pedagogically effective and musically appealing.
- Emphasis on musical expression alongside technical mastery.
- Incorporation of traditional and contemporary études.

Pedagogical Approach of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

Focus on Technical Development

Applebaum's method prioritizes establishing a solid technical foundation. Techniques emphasized include:

- Proper bowing technique
- Intonation accuracy
- Left-hand agility and position shifts
- Vibrato development

Musical Expression and Interpretation

Beyond technical drills, Cello II encourages students to develop musical phrasing, dynamics, and emotional expression. The inclusion of expressive études and musical pieces aids in this aspect.

Progressive Difficulty and Structured Learning

The exercises and pieces are carefully sequenced to ensure a gradual increase in difficulty, allowing students to build confidence and competence systematically.

Impact and Legacy of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

Educational Influence

- Widely adopted in music conservatories, universities, and private studios.
- Used as a primary teaching resource for intermediate cello students.
- Recognized for its pedagogical clarity and musical depth.

Enduring Relevance

Despite being published decades ago, Cello II remains relevant due to its comprehensive approach. Many educators continue to recommend it for its well-balanced content and proven effectiveness.

Complementary Resources

Applebaum's series is often supplemented with his other publications and recordings, providing a holistic approach to cello education.

Practical Tips for Using Cello II Samuel Applebaum

- Consistent Practice: Break exercises into manageable sections and practice regularly.
- Focus on Technique: Use the technical exercises to develop proper habits early.
- Musicality First: Always interpret the musical phrases with expression and dynamics.
- Supplement with Listening: Listen to recordings of professional cellists to internalize tone and phrasing.
- Seek Feedback: Regular lessons with a qualified teacher can help refine technique and interpretation.

Conclusion

Cello II Samuel Applebaum remains a cornerstone resource for intermediate to advanced cell students and educators. Its thoughtful progression, balanced focus on technical and musical development, and pedagogical clarity make it an invaluable part of string education. Whether used as a primary textbook or supplementary material, Applebaum's work continues to shape generations of cellists, fostering both technical mastery and musical expression. For anyone dedicated to advancing their cello skills, engaging with Cello II offers a rewarding journey into the depths of cello technique and artistry.

Additional Resources and References

- Applebaum, Samuel. Cello Method Series. Various editions.
- Interviews and articles about Samuel Applebaum's teaching philosophy.
- Recordings of professional cellists performing studies from Cello II.
- Online forums and communities discussing cello pedagogy and Applebaum's methods.

Embark on your cello journey with the timeless guidance of Samuel Applebaum's pedagogical masterpieces, and elevate your playing to new artistic heights.

Cello II Samuel Applebaum: An In-Depth Exploration of a Pedagogical Milestone

The name Cello II Samuel Applebaum resonates profoundly within the world of string pedagogy. As a pivotal component of the renowned Applebaum series of cello method books, Cello II by Samuel Applebaum has cemented itself as a cornerstone resource for intermediate students navigating the complexities of the instrument. This article aims to provide an exhaustive investigation into the origins, pedagogical philosophy, musical content, and lasting influence of Cello II Samuel Applebaum, offering readers an insightful understanding of its significance in cello education.

Origins and Context of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

Samuel Applebaum: The Man Behind the Method

Samuel Applebaum (1913-2008) was a distinguished violinist, educator, composer, and author whose contributions to string pedagogy are widely acknowledged. His extensive career spanned over six decades, during which he dedicated himself to developing accessible, effective teaching materials for students at various levels. His approach combined rigorous technical instruction with engaging musical repertoire, fostering both skill development and musical expression.

Applebaum's pedagogical philosophy emphasized clarity, gradual progression, and the importance of fostering a love for the instrument. His method books, including the celebrated "String Builder" series and the cello method volumes, reflect these principles.

Development of the Cello Method Series

The Cello series by Samuel Applebaum was conceived to fill the educational gap between beginner and advanced levels. The series is meticulously structured to guide students through technical mastery, interpretative understanding, and musical maturity. Cello II, specifically, is positioned as a bridge between initial studies and more advanced repertoire, often targeted at students approximately in the early intermediate stage, typically around Grade 3-4 in modern grading systems.

Published initially in the mid-20th century, the series quickly gained recognition among teachers and students for its clarity and pedagogical soundness. Cello II was designed not only as a technical manual but also as an engaging collection of pieces aimed at developing musicianship.

Pedagogical Philosophy and Approach of Cello II

Core Principles Underpinning Cello II

Samuel Applebaum's approach in Cello II is rooted in several core pedagogical principles:

- Gradual Technical Development: Emphasizing mastery of fundamental techniques such as bowing, finger placement, shifting, and vibrato.
- Musical Expression: Encouraging students to interpret and emotionally connect with the music from an early stage.
- Structured Progression: Sequencing exercises and pieces to build upon previously acquired skills systematically.
- Inclusivity and Accessibility: Writing in a manner that accommodates a broad range of student

abilities and age groups.

Methodology and Teaching Strategies

The book employs a variety of teaching strategies that make it both effective and engaging:

- Progressive Exercises: Starting with simple scales and bowing patterns, then gradually increasing complexity.
- Repertoire Selection: Incorporating familiar tunes, folk melodies, and classical pieces to diversify musical exposure.
- Technical Focus Sections: Dedicated exercises targeting specific skills, such as shifting or vibrato.
- Rhythmic and Dynamic Variations: To develop rhythmic precision and expressive control.
- Practice Tips and Annotations: Helpful guidance embedded within the pages to assist both teachers and students.

Content Breakdown of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

Technical Exercises and Studies

A significant component of Cello II comprises technical exercises designed to reinforce foundational skills. These include:

- Scales and Arpeggios: In multiple keys, emphasizing left-hand agility and right-hand bowing control.
- Shifting Drills: Exercises to develop smooth and accurate position changes.
- Vibrato Practice: Techniques to cultivate warm, controlled vibrato.
- Bowings and Articulations: Patterns that enhance control and musicality.

Repertoire Selections

The repertoire within Cello II balances pedagogical utility with musical interest, featuring:

- Folk and Popular Melodies: Such as arrangements of folk tunes or simple songs to develop musical phrasing.
- Classical Pieces: Simplified arrangements of works by composers like Bach, Beethoven, or Haydn.
- Original Compositions: Pieces composed specifically for educational purposes, designed to

address particular technical challenges.

Some notable pieces include:

- "Song Without Words"
- "The Little Waltz"
- "Simple Minuet"

These selections serve to reinforce technical skills while fostering expressive playing.

Additional Features

- Music Theory Integration: Brief sections on key signatures, intervals, and basic harmony to support comprehensive musical understanding.
- Performance Tips: Advice on stage presence, practicing routines, and mental preparation.
- Progress Tracking: Checklists or suggested assessments to monitor growth.

Impact and Reception in the String Community

Educational Influence

Since its publication, Cello II Samuel Applebaum has become a staple in many cello studios worldwide. Its structured approach has influenced countless educators and students. Teachers often recommend it as an essential part of the intermediate curriculum, citing its balanced emphasis on technique and musicality.

Many pedagogues praise the book for:

- Its clarity and logical progression.
- The quality and variety of exercises.
- Its ability to motivate students through engaging repertoire.

Endorsements and Critique

While generally celebrated, some critics have noted that certain pieces may appear dated or stylistically conservative compared to contemporary pedagogical materials. However, the fundamental pedagogical value remains undisputed.

Moreover, Applebaum's emphasis on foundational skills ensures that students develop a solid technical base, which is universally applicable regardless of stylistic preferences.

Legacy and Modern Relevance

Despite the advent of digital resources and modern pedagogical approaches, Cello II retains its relevance. Its systematic methodology and well-chosen repertoire continue to serve as a reliable guide for students and teachers alike. Some educators supplement the book with contemporary pieces or diverse musical styles, but the core principles remain valuable.

Comparison with Contemporary Method Books

To contextualize Cello II Samuel Applebaum's place in modern pedagogy, it's helpful to compare it with other popular method books:

- Suzuki Method: Emphasizes ear training and group lessons, with less focus on technical exercises.
- Essential Elements for Strings: Offers a modern, multimedia approach but may lack the depth of technical progression found in Applebaum.
- Flesch Scale System: Focused on technical mastery, similar to Applebaum's emphasis, but often more abstract.

While contemporary methods incorporate varied approaches, Applebaum's Cello II is distinguished by its structured, systematic progression and pedagogical clarity, making it a timeless resource.

Conclusion: The Enduring Significance of Cello II Samuel Applebaum

The exploration of Cello II Samuel Applebaum reveals a pedagogical masterpiece that continues to shape string education decades after its initial publication. Its meticulous design, balanced repertoire, and pedagogical philosophy exemplify a comprehensive approach to developing intermediate cellists.

For educators seeking a reliable, well-structured resource, Cello II offers a wealth of exercises and musical pieces that facilitate technical mastery while nurturing musical expression. Its influence persists in current teaching practices, testament to Samuel Applebaum's enduring legacy as a pioneer in string pedagogy.

In an era where musical education continually evolves, the principles encapsulated in Cello II remain foundational, highlighting the importance of systematic progression, technical rigor, and expressive playing. Whether as a primary teaching resource or supplemental material, Cello II Samuel

Applebaum stands as a testament to the enduring power of well-crafted pedagogical literature in shaping the next generation of musicians.

Question Answer Who was Samuel Applebaum, and what is his connection to the cello? Samuel Applebaum was a renowned violinist and educator, but he is not primarily known for his work with the cello. If you're referring to 'Cello II' associated with him, it may relate to a specific recording or arrangement, but further context is needed. What is 'Cello II' in relation to Samuel Applebaum? 'Cello II' could refer to a particular movement, piece, or recording associated with Samuel Applebaum, though he is mainly recognized for his contributions to violin pedagogy. Clarification of the context is recommended for accurate information. Are there any notable recordings or compositions by Samuel Applebaum involving the cello? Samuel Applebaum is primarily known for his work as a violin teacher and performer. There are no widely known compositions or recordings specifically involving the cello attributed to him. How has Samuel Applebaum influenced string education and performance? Samuel Applebaum significantly influenced string education through his teaching methods, publications, and masterclasses, impacting many students and educators in violin pedagogy. His influence on the cello is minimal or indirect. Is there a connection between Samuel Applebaum and any famous 'Cello II' recordings or pieces? There is no prominent connection between Samuel Applebaum and any specific 'Cello II' recordings or compositions. If 'Cello II' refers to a particular work, it may be unrelated to him or require additional context.

Related keywords: cello music, Samuel Applebaum, string quartet, cello technique, classical music, educational music, string pedagogy, music teacher, cello repertoire, music performance

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