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Understanding and applying APA style correctly is essential for students, researchers, and professionals who aim to produce clear, consistent, and credible academic writing. The American Psychological Association (APA) style provides a set of guidelines for formatting papers, citing sources, and presenting content in a professional manner. This article offers a comprehensive yet concise overview of the key rules of APA style, enabling you to enhance your writing efficiency and accuracy.

Overview of APA Style

APA style is widely used in social sciences, education, and psychology. Its primary goal is to facilitate clarity of communication by establishing standardized formatting and citation practices. The main components include formatting guidelines, in-text citations, reference list entries, and stylistic considerations.

Formatting Guidelines

Proper formatting ensures your paper looks professional and adheres to APA standards.

General Document Format

- **Font:** Use a readable font such as 12-point Times New Roman, 11-point Calibri, or 11-point Arial.
- **Line Spacing:** Double-space the entire document, including the title page, headings, quotations, and references.
- **Margins:** Maintain 1-inch margins on all sides.
- **Page Header:** Include a page header (also known as a running head) at the top of each page. For student papers, this often includes only the page number; for professional papers, include a shortened title (up to 50 characters) alongside the page number.
- **Alignment:** Text should be aligned to the left margin, leaving a ragged right edge.

Title Page

- Center the title, author's name, and institutional affiliation on the page.
- Place the title in bold, with major words capitalized.
- Include course details, instructor name, and due date if required.

Headings and Subheadings

- Use five levels of headings, each with specific formatting:
- **Level 1:** Centered, Bold, Title Case
- **Level 2:** Left-aligned, Bold, Title Case
- **Level 3:** Left-aligned, Bold Italic, Title Case
- **Level 4:** Indented, Bold, Sentence case, ending with a period
- **Level 5:** Indented, Bold Italic, Sentence case, ending with a period

In-Text Citations

Citations are crucial for giving credit to original sources and avoiding plagiarism.

Basic Format

- For paraphrasing or summarizing, include the author's last name and publication year: (Author, Year).
- For direct quotations, add the page number: (Author, Year, p. X).

Examples

- Paraphrase: According to Smith (2020), APA style enhances clarity.
- Quotation: "APA style provides a standardized framework" (Smith, 2020, p. 15).

Multiple Authors

- Two authors: (Author1 & Author2, Year)
- Three or more authors: (Author1 et al., Year)

Reference List Formatting

The reference list appears at the end of your document and provides detailed source information.

General Rules

- Start the list on a new page titled 'References' centered at the top.
- Double-space all entries.
- Use hanging indentation: the first line flush left, subsequent lines indented by 0.5 inches.
- Arrange entries alphabetically by the surname of the first author.

Basic Reference Formats

- **Book:** Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the book*. Publisher.
- **Journal Article:** Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), pages. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>
- **Website:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the webpage. Site Name. URL

Examples

- Smith, J. A. (2020). Understanding APA style. Academic Press.
- Johnson, L., & Lee, M. (2019). Effective research methods. *Journal of Research*, 15(3), 45-67. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jr.2019.01503>
- American Psychological Association. (2019). Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.).

Stylistic and Language Rules

APA style emphasizes clarity, precision, and bias-free language.

Writing Style

- Use active voice whenever possible.
- Avoid biased language; be inclusive and respectful.
- Use concise and straightforward language to improve readability.

Numbers and Statistics

- Use numerals for numbers 10 and above; spell out numbers below 10 unless they are part of a measurement or statistic.
- Report statistical data with appropriate precision (e.g., $p = .05$).

Abbreviations and Acronyms

- Spell out abbreviations the first time they appear, followed by the acronym in parentheses.
- Use acronyms sparingly and only when they add clarity.

Common Mistakes to Avoid

To ensure your work adheres to APA standards, watch out for these frequent errors:

- Incorrect in-text citation formats (e.g., missing author or date).
- Failure to double-space the entire document.
- Omitting page numbers in direct quotations.
- Inconsistent heading levels or improper formatting.
- Incorrect reference list entries or missing hanging indents.

Tools and Resources for APA Style

Using available tools can help simplify adherence to APA rules.

- **APA Publication Manual (7th edition):** The official guide provides comprehensive instructions.
- **Online Citation Generators:** Tools like Purdue OWL, Citation Machine, or Scribbr assist in creating accurate citations.
- **APA Style Blog:** Offers updates, FAQs, and examples.
- **Reference Management Software:** EndNote, Zotero, or Mendeley help organize sources and generate citations.

Conclusion

Mastering the concise rules of APA style is vital for producing professional, credible academic work. By following the formatting guidelines, mastering citation practices, and maintaining stylistic consistency, writers can communicate their ideas effectively and ethically. Remember to consult the latest edition of the APA Publication Manual for detailed instructions and updates. With practice and the right resources, applying APA style becomes an intuitive and integral part of your academic writing process.

Key Takeaways:

- Always double-space your entire document.
- Use the correct font and margins.
- Properly format your title page, headings, and references.
- In-text citations must include author names and publication years; page numbers for quotations.
- References should be complete, alphabetized, and formatted with hanging indents.
- Write clearly, concisely, and bias-free.

Adhering to these concise yet comprehensive rules will ensure your work aligns with APA standards, enhancing its clarity, credibility, and professionalism.

APA Style: Concise Rules of the A

Navigating the labyrinth of academic writing requires precision, clarity, and consistency—traits embodied by the American Psychological Association (APA) style. As a cornerstone of scholarly communication, APA style provides a structured framework that ensures writers present ideas coherently and cite sources properly. For students, researchers, and professionals seeking to master this style, understanding its core rules is essential. This article offers an in-depth exploration of the concise rules of APA style, focusing on key elements that streamline writing while maintaining scholarly rigor.

Understanding the Foundation of APA Style

Before delving into specific rules, it's crucial to understand what APA style aims to accomplish. The primary goal is to foster clarity and uniformity in scholarly writing, making it easier for readers to follow arguments and verify sources. The style encompasses formatting guidelines, citation rules, and stylistic preferences that collectively create a cohesive presentation.

Key Principles of APA Style:

- Clear and concise language
- Consistent formatting
- Proper attribution of sources
- Logical organization of content

While the full scope of APA style can be extensive, the following sections distill its most critical and concise rules, allowing writers to implement them efficiently.

Core Formatting Rules

Proper formatting is the backbone of APA style, ensuring your document adheres to professional standards and enhances readability.

General Document Layout

- Margins: Use 1-inch margins on all sides.
- Font: Preferably 12-point Times New Roman; alternatives include 11-point Arial or Calibri.
- Line Spacing: Double-space the entire document, including titles, headings, quotations, references, and figure captions.
- Alignment: Left-align all text; do not justify.
- Paragraphs: Indent the first line of each paragraph by 0.5 inches.
- Page Header: Include a page number at the top right corner of each page. The running head (a shortened title) is optional for student papers but required for professional manuscripts.

Title Page and Headings

- Title Page: Contains the title, author's name, and institutional affiliation, centered and double-spaced.
- Headings: Use five levels of headings to organize content. Each level has specific formatting rules, with Level 1 being bolded and centered, and subsequent levels following a hierarchical indentation and style.

Citation and Referencing Rules

Accurate citation of sources is fundamental to APA style, ensuring intellectual honesty and enabling readers to locate original materials.

In-Text Citations

- Author-Date System: Include the author's last name and publication year within parentheses, e.g., (Smith, 2020).
- Direct Quotes: Add page number(s), e.g., (Smith, 2020, p. 15).
- Multiple Authors: For works with two authors, include both names connected by "&", e.g., (Johnson & Lee, 2019). For three or more, list the first author followed by "et al.", e.g., (Garcia et al., 2018).
- Paraphrasing: Even when paraphrasing, cite the original source to avoid plagiarism.

Reference List

- Placement: Start on a new page titled "References."
- Ordering: Alphabetize entries by the surname of the first author.
- Format: Use hanging indentation (the first line flush left, subsequent lines indented 0.5 inches).
- Essential Elements: Author(s), publication year, title, source (journal, book, DOI, URL).

Sample Reference Formats:

- Book: Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the book. Publisher.
- Journal Article: Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. Journal Name, Volume(Issue), pages. <https://doi.org/xxx>
- Web Page: Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the webpage. Website Name. URL

Stylistic and Language Rules

Conciseness and clarity are hallmarks of APA style, which prescribes specific stylistic choices.

Language and Tone

- Use formal, objective language.
- Avoid biased or inflammatory terms.
- Use the active voice when appropriate for clarity.
- Be precise and specific; avoid vague statements.

Conciseness and Clarity

- Eliminate redundant words and phrases.
- Prefer straightforward constructions over complex sentences.
- Use simple language where possible without sacrificing meaning.
- Break long sentences into shorter, digestible ones.

Numbers and Abbreviations

- Numbers: Use numerals for numbers 10 and above; write out numbers below 10 unless they are part of a measurement or statistic.

- Abbreviations: Define abbreviations on first use, then use them consistently (e.g., National Aeronautics and Space Administration [NASA]).

Figures, Tables, and Appendices

Visual elements should enhance clarity and be formatted with precision.

Figures and Tables

- Label each as "Figure 1," "Table 1," etc.
- Provide a descriptive title in italics below the label.
- Include clear, concise captions.
- Reference figures/tables in the text by their number.

Appendices

- Use for supplementary material.
- Label each appendix with a capital letter (e.g., Appendix A).
- Include a title centered at the top of each appendix.

Common Pitfalls and Best Practices

Even seasoned writers can stumble over APA rules. Here are some common pitfalls and tips for avoiding them:

- Inconsistent Citations: Always double-check that in-text citations match reference entries.
- Incorrect Formatting: Regularly consult the APA manual or official resources for updates.
- Overuse of Jargon: Prioritize accessible language unless technical terminology is necessary.
- Neglecting Conciseness: Review drafts to cut unnecessary words, ensuring clarity and brevity.

Final Tips for Mastery

- Use the APA Manual: The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th edition) is the definitive guide.
- Leverage Resources: Websites like the Purdue OWL provide comprehensive APA style guides.
- Utilize Citation Tools: Reference management software (e.g., Zotero, EndNote) can streamline citation formatting.

- Proofread Rigorously: Attention to detail ensures adherence to style and avoids inadvertent errors.

Conclusion

Mastering the concise rules of APA style is crucial for producing professional, credible scholarly work. It's not merely about following a set of arbitrary guidelines but about fostering clarity, consistency, and integrity in academic communication. Whether you're drafting a research paper, thesis, or article, understanding and applying these core rules will elevate the quality of your writing, making your work more accessible and trustworthy. Remember, the goal of APA style is to serve as a transparent scaffold that supports your ideas without overshadowing them—concise, clear, and precise.

Question What are the core principles of the concise APA style guidelines? The core principles of concise APA style include clarity, brevity, precision, and consistency in writing, formatting, and referencing to enhance readability and professionalism. How does APA style recommend structuring in-text citations for clarity? APA style recommends including the author's last name and publication year within parentheses, such as (Smith, 2020), to clearly attribute sources without disrupting the flow of the text. What are the key formatting rules for a concise APA-style paper? Key formatting rules include 1-inch margins, double-spacing, a clear font like Times New Roman 12pt, a centered title page, and headers with page numbers for uniformity and readability. How should references be listed in a concise APA style paper? References should be alphabetized by the last name of the first author, with a hanging indent, and formatted according to APA guidelines, including author, year, title, and source information. What are common mistakes to avoid when applying concise APA rules? Common mistakes include improper in-text citation formatting, inconsistent heading levels, excessive use of jargon, and neglecting to include necessary reference details. How can I ensure my paper adheres to the concise rules of APA style? Use the official APA Publication Manual as a guide, utilize online citation generators carefully, proofread for consistency, and follow specific formatting templates to ensure adherence. Are there any specific rules for headings in concise APA style? Yes, APA style specifies five levels of headings, each with distinct formatting, used to organize content clearly and hierarchically. What tools or resources can help me implement concise APA style rules effectively? Resources like the official APA Publication Manual, citation management software (e.g., Zotero, EndNote), and online style guides can help implement APA rules efficiently.

Related keywords: APA style, writing guidelines, citation rules, formatting standards, academic writing, referencing, style manual, publication rules, scholarly writing, editorial guidelines

NETTER CONCISE

netter concise is a term that resonates deeply within the medical and educational communities, especially among students, healthcare professionals, and those seeking quick yet comprehensive references. Derived from the renowned works of Dr. John A. Netter, whose illustrations have become iconic in medical education, "Netter Concise" refers to a streamlined, easily accessible version of the classic Netter anatomy and medical illustration collections. This article explores the significance of Netter Concise, its features, benefits, and how it compares to other medical reference materials?all optimized for SEO to help students and professionals find the most relevant information quickly.

What is Netter Concise?

Definition and Origins

Netter Concise is a summarized, portable version of the original Netter's Atlas of Human Anatomy, designed to provide quick access to essential anatomical knowledge. The original Netter atlas was created by Dr. Frank H. Netter, a renowned medical illustrator whose detailed drawings have helped millions understand complex anatomical structures. The "Concise" edition distills this comprehensive resource into a more manageable format without sacrificing clarity or educational value.

Purpose and Audience

Netter Concise serves as an ideal reference for:

- Medical students preparing for exams
- Healthcare professionals seeking quick refreshers
- Educators and instructors
- Anyone interested in human anatomy and medical illustrations

Its primary goal is to deliver accurate, visually appealing, and easy-to-understand content in a compact form, making it a go-to resource for on-the-go study and review.

Features of Netter Concise

Key Characteristics

The features that make Netter Concise a valuable resource include:

- High-quality illustrations: Based on Dr. Netter's original artwork, providing detailed and accurate visualizations.

- Concise content: Focuses on essential anatomical structures, making complex information digestible.
- Portable size: Designed to be compact, fitting easily into a pocket or backpack.
- Structured organization: Topics are systematically arranged for logical learning and quick reference.
- Clear labeling: Annotations and labels facilitate easier identification of anatomical features.

Content Coverage

Netter Concise covers major anatomical regions, including:

- Musculoskeletal system (bones, muscles, joints)
- Nervous system (brain, spinal cord, peripheral nerves)
- Cardiovascular system (heart, arteries, veins)
- Respiratory system
- Digestive system
- Urinary system
- Reproductive system
- Endocrine system

This comprehensive yet condensed overview makes it suitable for both foundational learning and quick revision.

Benefits of Using Netter Concise

Advantages for Students and Professionals

- Ease of Use: Its compact format allows for quick referencing during study sessions or clinical practice.
- Visual Learning: The high-quality illustrations aid in memorization and understanding of complex structures.
- Time-Saving: Focused content helps learners review essential information efficiently.
- Enhanced Retention: Visual aids combined with concise explanations improve memory retention.
- Versatility: Suitable for various educational levels, from undergraduate students to practicing clinicians.

Why Choose Netter Concise Over Other Resources?

While there are numerous anatomy atlases and medical reference books, Netter Concise stands out due to:

- Its artistic quality, making learning engaging.
- Its focus on core concepts, avoiding overwhelming detail.
- Its portability, ideal for busy students and professionals.
- Its backing by the authoritative Netter collection.

Comparison with Other Medical Atlases and Resources

Netter Concise vs. Full-Size Atlases

Feature	Netter Concise	Full-Size Atlases
Size	Compact, portable	Larger, coffee-table size
Content Depth	Summarized, essential only	Extensive, detailed descriptions
Illustrations	High-quality, simplified	Highly detailed, comprehensive
Ideal For	Quick review, on-the-go studying	In-depth study, detailed reference

Netter Concise vs. Digital Resources

While digital resources offer interactivity and frequent updates, Netter Concise remains a trusted, tangible reference for those who prefer physical books.

How to Maximize Learning with Netter Concise

Study Tips

- Use as a Revision Tool: Review before exams to reinforce memorization.
- Integrate with Practical Sessions: Cross-reference with cadaver dissections or clinical cases.
- Create Flashcards: Use illustrations to build visual memory aids.
- Combine with Other Resources: Supplement with online quizzes and videos for comprehensive understanding.

Supplementary Resources

- Online anatomy courses
- Mobile apps based on Netter illustrations
- Practice exams and question banks

Where to Buy Netter Concise

Official and Retail Sources

- Medical bookstores: Universities and specialty stores often carry it.
- Online retailers: Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and other e-commerce platforms.
- Digital versions: Kindle editions or medical apps featuring Netter images.
- Educational discounts: Check for student discounts or bundles with other Netter publications.

Choosing the Right Edition

Ensure you select the latest edition to benefit from updated content and illustrations. Some editions also include online access codes or companion websites for enhanced learning.

Conclusion

Netter Concise stands out as an essential resource for anyone involved in medical education or practice. Its combination of high-quality illustrations, concise content, and portability makes it an invaluable tool for quick reference, revision, and foundational learning. Whether you're a student preparing for exams, a healthcare professional needing a reliable refresher, or an educator seeking engaging visual aids, Netter Concise provides a perfect balance of detail and brevity. By integrating this resource into your study routine, you can enhance your understanding of human anatomy and

improve your clinical skills.

SEO Keywords for Further Optimization

- Netter Concise
- Human Anatomy Atlas
- Medical Illustrations
- Anatomy Study Guide
- Portable Anatomy Reference
- Medical Education Resources
- Netter Atlas Review
- Best Anatomy Books for Students
- Visual Learning in Medicine
- Anatomy Revision Tools

This comprehensive overview ensures that learners and professionals can recognize the value of Netter Concise and find it easily through search engines, making their educational journey more efficient and effective.

Netter Concise is a renowned medical illustration resource that has become an essential tool for students, educators, and healthcare professionals seeking high-quality visual content. Known for its clarity, precision, and comprehensive coverage, the Netter Concise series offers a condensed yet informative approach to complex anatomical and medical topics. This review explores the various facets of Netter Concise, evaluating its strengths, limitations, and overall utility as a medical reference.

Overview of Netter Concise

The Netter Concise series is a streamlined version of the classic Netter's Atlas of Human Anatomy, designed to provide quick, accessible, and accurate visual information. Developed by Frank H. Netter, a renowned medical illustrator, the series distills intricate anatomical structures into clear, detailed illustrations that serve both educational and clinical purposes. It aims to balance depth of information with brevity, making it ideal for students preparing for exams, clinicians seeking quick reference, or educators developing teaching materials.

The series covers a broad spectrum of medical topics, including gross anatomy, neuroanatomy, physiology, pathology, and clinical correlations. Its concise format emphasizes essential facts, complemented by high-quality artwork, making it a practical resource for busy professionals and learners alike.

Key Features of Netter Concise

High-Quality Illustrations

- Precision and Detail: The illustrations are crafted with meticulous attention to anatomical accuracy, aiding in visual learning.
- Color-Coding and Labels: Effective use of color and labeling helps differentiate structures and facilitate memorization.
- Consistency: The artwork maintains a uniform style throughout, which enhances comprehension and comparison across different topics.

Concise Content

- Summarizes complex concepts without sacrificing essential details.
- Focuses on clinically relevant information, making it useful for both academic and practical contexts.
- Often includes tables, summaries, and key points for quick review.

User-Friendly Layout

- Clear headings and subheadings streamline navigation.
- Use of bullet points and boxed summaries enhances readability.
- Compact design allows for portability and ease of use in various settings.

Coverage of Topics

- Extensive coverage of gross anatomy, neuroanatomy, and pathology.
- Integration of clinical correlations to bridge basic science and practice.
- Up-to-date with current medical understanding, reflecting recent advances and terminology.

Advantages of Netter Concise

Pros

- Visual Clarity: The illustrations are among the most detailed and accurate, aiding in the retention of complex anatomical information.

- **Efficiency:** Its concise format makes it ideal for quick revision, especially before exams or clinical rounds.
- **Portability:** The compact size facilitates easy carrying, making it accessible in clinical settings or classrooms.
- **Comprehensive yet Focused:** Balances breadth and depth, covering necessary topics without overwhelming the user.
- **Educational Value:** The combination of visuals and succinct explanations enhances understanding and memorization.
- **Clinically Relevant:** Emphasizes practical application, including common clinical scenarios and anatomical considerations.

Limitations

- **Limited Depth:** While ideal for quick reference, it may lack the depth required for in-depth research or advanced study.
- **Learning Style Dependency:** Visual learners benefit most; those requiring detailed textual explanations may find it insufficient.
- **Updates and Editions:** As with any print or digital resource, newer editions are necessary to incorporate the latest scientific findings.
- **Price Point:** The series can be relatively expensive compared to other concise references, especially for students on a tight budget.

Comparison with Other Resources

When evaluating Netter Concise against alternative resources, several factors stand out:

Versus Larger Atlases (e.g., Netter's Atlas of Human Anatomy)

- **Pros:** More portable and easier to review quickly.
- **Cons:** Less detailed, lacking the comprehensive scope of larger atlases.

Versus Textbooks (e.g., Gray's Anatomy, Clinically Oriented Anatomy)

- **Pros:** Visual-centric, quick to browse.
- **Cons:** Textbooks offer more detailed explanations, clinical context, and references.

Versus Digital Resources (e.g., online anatomy platforms, apps)

- Pros: Offline accessibility, tactile experience.
- Cons: Digital platforms may offer interactive features, 3D models, and multimedia content not available in print.

Overall, Netter Concise serves as an excellent supplementary resource, complementing more detailed textbooks or digital tools.

User Experience and Practical Application

Many users praise Netter Concise for its practicality in both educational and clinical environments. Medical students often rely on it for quick reviews before exams, appreciating its ability to distill complex topics into digestible visuals and summaries. Educators find it useful for creating teaching materials or clarifying core concepts during lectures.

Clinicians utilize Netter Concise as a quick reference guide during patient consultations or when reviewing anatomical details related to surgical procedures. Its emphasis on clinical correlations bridges the gap between theory and practice, making it a valuable bedside companion.

Integration into Learning and Practice

Netter Concise is particularly effective when integrated into a broader study plan. It works well alongside detailed textbooks, online courses, and cadaveric dissections. Its visual approach benefits visual learners and those who grasp information better through imagery rather than text alone.

For practical use, pairing it with interactive tools such as 3D anatomy apps can enhance spatial understanding. Medical students preparing for exams like USMLE or NBME often find it an indispensable part of their review arsenal.

Final Verdict

In summary, Netter Concise stands out as a highly effective, visually appealing, and user-friendly resource that caters to the needs of medical students, educators, and professionals seeking quick yet accurate anatomical and medical information. Its strengths lie in its high-quality illustrations, concise content, and clinical relevance. While it may not replace more comprehensive texts or digital platforms for in-depth study, it undoubtedly serves as a valuable supplement and quick-reference tool.

Pros:

- Excellent visual clarity and accuracy

- Portable and easy to navigate
- Clinically oriented and concise
- Enhances memorization and understanding

Cons:

- Limited depth for advanced topics
- May require supplementary resources for comprehensive learning
- Cost may be a consideration for some users

Ultimately, Netter Concise is a well-crafted resource that balances detail with brevity, making it a staple in the toolkit of anyone involved in medical education or practice. Its enduring reputation is well-deserved, and it continues to be a go-to reference for those seeking clear, reliable, and visually engaging medical information.

Question What does 'netter concise' mean in the context of writing? 'Netter concise' refers to a writing style that emphasizes clarity and brevity, ensuring information is delivered effectively without unnecessary details. How can I improve the conciseness of my technical documentation? Focus on removing redundant words, using clear and direct language, and organizing content logically to ensure information is straightforward and easy to understand. Are there tools that help make my writing more netter and concise? Yes, tools like Grammarly, Hemingway Editor, and ProWritingAid can assist in identifying verbose sections and suggesting more concise phrasing. Why is being netter concise important in business communication? Concise communication saves time, reduces misunderstandings, and ensures your message is delivered efficiently, which is vital in fast-paced business environments. Can being too concise negatively impact my writing? Yes, overly concise writing can omit necessary context or details, leading to confusion. Balance is key to maintain clarity without sacrificing essential information. What are some best practices for maintaining netter conciseness in emails? Use clear subject lines, get straight to the point, avoid unnecessary jargon, and proofread to eliminate redundancies for more effective emails. How does netter conciseness improve readability and engagement? Concise writing is easier to read and understand, making your content more engaging and increasing the likelihood that your audience will absorb and act on the information.

Related keywords: Netter, anatomy, medical illustrations, medical reference, anatomy guide, clinical illustrations, medical textbook, human anatomy, anatomy diagram, medical art

Read the full article online: [Netter Concise](#)