

DELCAM POWERMILL TUTORIAL Handbook

Delcam PowerMILL Tutorial

If you're involved in advanced CAM (Computer-Aided Manufacturing) programming, mastering Delcam PowerMILL is essential to optimize your CNC machining processes. Whether you're a beginner or looking to refine your skills, this comprehensive PowerMILL tutorial will guide you through the core features, workflows, and best practices to enhance your productivity and precision.

Understanding Delcam PowerMILL

PowerMILL is a leading CAM software solution designed for complex 3D manufacturing, especially in mold, die, and aerospace industries. It offers a range of features that facilitate efficient toolpath creation, simulation, and verification.

Key Features of PowerMILL

- High-speed machining capabilities
- Advanced toolpath strategies like rest machining, 3+2 machining, and multi-axis
- Simulation and collision detection tools
- Automation and scripting options for repetitive tasks
- Integration with CAD systems for seamless data transfer

Getting Started with PowerMILL

Before diving into programming, it's crucial to set up your environment properly.

Installation and Setup

- Download the latest PowerMILL installation file from the official Delcam website or authorized distributor.
- Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the installation process.
- Configure your machine and tool libraries within PowerMILL for accurate simulation.
- Import your CAD model in compatible formats such as STEP, IGES, or native CAD files.

Understanding the User Interface

The PowerMILL interface is divided into several panels:

- **Model Tree:** Manages your imported models and toolpaths.
- **Toolpath Editor:** Creates and modifies machining strategies.
- **Simulation Window:** Visualizes tool movement and verifies collisions.
- **Tool Library:** Stores available tools and parameters.

Basic Workflow for PowerMILL Programming

To effectively use PowerMILL, follow a structured workflow:

1. Import and Prepare Your Model

- Open PowerMILL and import your CAD model.
- Simplify or clean the geometry if necessary to remove unnecessary features.
- Define datum planes and coordinate systems to align your model correctly.

2. Set Up Tools and Toolpaths

- Create or select the appropriate cutting tools from the tool library.
- Define stock material dimensions to simulate the real workpiece.
- Generate initial roughing toolpaths to remove bulk material efficiently.
- Develop finishing toolpaths for detailed features and surface quality.

3. Generate and Simulate Toolpaths

- Use the simulation feature to visualize the machining process.
- Check for potential collisions, gouges, or tool crashes.
- Adjust toolpaths and parameters as needed for safety and efficiency.

4. Post-Processing and Export

- Select the appropriate post-processor compatible with your CNC machine.
- Generate G-code files from the verified toolpaths.
- Transfer the G-code to your CNC controller for machining.

Advanced Techniques in PowerMILL

Once familiar with basic operations, explore advanced features to optimize your machining.

Rest Machining

Rest machining allows you to machine remaining material after roughing, improving efficiency and surface finish. To utilize this:

- Enable rest machining options when creating toolpaths.
- Define the previously machined areas to avoid redundant cutting.
- Generate new toolpaths that focus solely on leftover material.

5-Axis Machining

PowerMILL supports multi-axis machining for complex geometries. To leverage this:

- Set up your machine's axis configuration.
- Define orientation and tilt of the tool for optimal access.
- Create 3+2 or full 5-axis toolpaths depending on your needs.

Automation and Scripting

Automate repetitive tasks using PowerMILL's scripting capabilities:

- Use Visual Basic or JavaScript scripts to batch process files.
- Develop custom routines for toolpath modifications.
- Streamline your workflow and reduce manual errors.

Tips for Effective PowerMILL Use

To maximize efficiency and accuracy, consider these best practices:

- **Always verify your toolpaths with simulation before machining.** This helps prevent costly errors or tool damage.
- **Utilize multiple toolpath strategies.** Combine roughing, semi-finishing, and finishing for optimal results.

- **Keep your tool library organized.** Regularly update and categorize tools for quick access.
- **Optimize feedrates and spindle speeds.** Use manufacturer recommendations and test runs for best results.
- **Maintain your software and hardware.** Regular updates and calibration ensure consistent performance.

Resources for PowerMILL Users

To deepen your understanding and stay updated, explore these resources:

- [Official Delcam PowerMILL Website](#) ? for downloads, updates, and documentation.
- [CAD/CAM Training Courses](#) ? for structured learning and workshops.
- Online forums and communities such as CNCzone and Practical Machinist for peer support.
- YouTube tutorials and webinars demonstrating specific features and workflows.

Conclusion

Mastering Delcam PowerMILL through comprehensive tutorials and consistent practice can significantly enhance your machining capabilities. By understanding the core features, following structured workflows, and applying advanced techniques, you can produce high-quality parts efficiently and accurately. Remember to leverage available resources and continuously explore new features to stay ahead in the competitive world of CNC manufacturing.

Whether you're just starting out or refining your skills, this PowerMILL tutorial aims to serve as a valuable guide in your manufacturing journey. Happy machining!

Delcam PowerMILL Tutorial: Unlocking Precision and Efficiency in CAM Programming

Introduction

Delcam PowerMILL tutorial has become an essential resource for machinists, engineers, and manufacturing professionals aiming to optimize their CNC programming workflows. As a leading CAM (Computer-Aided Manufacturing) software, PowerMILL offers advanced capabilities for creating complex toolpaths, enhancing machining accuracy, and reducing production time. Whether you're a seasoned expert or a newcomer, mastering PowerMILL can significantly elevate your manufacturing processes. This comprehensive guide delves into the core features, practical steps, and best practices to harness the full potential of Delcam PowerMILL effectively.

Understanding the Basics of Delcam PowerMILL

What is PowerMILL?

PowerMILL, developed by Delcam (now part of Autodesk), is a high-performance CAM software designed primarily for CNC machining of complex parts, including molds, dies, and aerospace components. Its core strength lies in generating highly optimized toolpaths that maximize material removal efficiency while ensuring precision.

Key Features of PowerMILL

- Advanced Toolpath Strategies: Includes high-speed machining, 3D roughing, finishing, and specialized machining strategies.
- Simulation and Verification: Visualize machining processes to detect potential issues before actual production.
- Multi-Axis Machining: Supports 3, 4, and 5-axis machining for complex geometries.
- Automation and Customization: Custom macros and automation tools streamline repetitive tasks.

Typical Workflow in PowerMILL

- Import Geometry: CAD models are imported into PowerMILL in formats like STEP, IGES, or native CAD files.
- Setup and Stock Definition: Define stock material, fixtures, and machine parameters.
- Toolpath Creation: Select strategies based on part geometry and desired surface finish.
- Simulation: Verify toolpaths to ensure collision-free machining.
- Post-Processing: Generate CNC code compatible with specific machine controllers.
- Execution: Transfer code to CNC machine for manufacturing.

Getting Started: Installing and Configuring PowerMILL

Installation Essentials

- Ensure your hardware meets the recommended specifications for PowerMILL, including sufficient RAM, graphics capabilities, and disk space.
- Follow the installation wizard and activate the software using the provided license key.
- Install any necessary updates or patches to ensure stability and access to latest features.

Initial Configuration

- Set up your machine definitions: This includes defining machine types, axes, and control parameters.
- Configure tool libraries: Import or create tools that will be used in your machining projects.
- Customize preferences: Adjust display, units, and workflow settings to suit your working style.

Creating Your First Toolpath: A Step-by-Step PowerMILL Tutorial

Step 1: Importing Geometry

- Open PowerMILL and create a new project.
- Use the Import function to load your CAD model (e.g., STEP or IGES format).
- Check the imported geometry for accuracy and completeness.

Step 2: Define Stock Material

- Use the Stock Setup to specify the initial block size, shape, and position.
- This helps in calculating efficient toolpaths and simulating material removal.

Step 3: Set Up Machining Strategy

- Choose the appropriate machining strategy based on the part's complexity:
 - Roughing: Rapid removal of bulk material.
 - Finishing: Achieving the final surface quality.
 - High-Speed Machining: For metals like aluminum, to improve efficiency.
- For beginners, starting with a 3D Roughing followed by Finishing is recommended.

Step 4: Select Tools and Define Toolpaths

- Select cutting tools from your library or create new ones.
- Define parameters such as cut depth, step-over, feed rates, and spindle speeds.
- PowerMILL provides options for adaptive clearing, scallop control, and lead-in/lead-out strategies to optimize cutting paths.

Step 5: Generate and Simulate Toolpaths

- Click Calculate to generate the toolpaths.
- Use the Simulation feature to visualize the machining process.
- Check for collisions, gouges, or missed areas.
- Adjust parameters as needed and re-simulate until satisfied.

Step 6: Post-Processing and Export

- Choose the correct post-processor for your CNC machine.
- Export the G-code, ensuring it adheres to your machine's requirements.
- Transfer the code to your CNC controller for execution.

Advanced PowerMILL Techniques and Tips

Multi-Axis Machining

PowerMILL's multi-axis capabilities allow for complex part geometries to be machined with fewer setups. To leverage this:

- Define the machine's axis configurations accurately.
- Use 5-Axis Machining to access difficult-to-reach surfaces.
- Implement Tilted Surface Strategies to optimize tool angles and reduce tool wear.

Automation and Customization

PowerMILL supports scripting and macros to automate repetitive tasks:

- Automate toolpath creation for similar parts.
- Create custom post-processors to match specific machine requirements.
- Use PowerMILL's API for integration with other manufacturing systems.

Optimization Techniques

- Toolpath Linking: Ensure smooth transitions between toolpaths to reduce idle times.
- Cutting Parameters Tuning: Adjust feed rates and step-overs based on material and tool capabilities.
- Simulation Analysis: Always verify toolpaths in simulation to prevent costly errors.

Troubleshooting Common Challenges

- Collision Detection Failures: Refine toolpath parameters or adjust tool angles.
- Long Computation Times: Simplify geometry or optimize simulation settings.
- Inconsistent Surface Finishes: Check toolpath strategies and tool conditions.
- Post-Processing Errors: Ensure post-processor files are up-to-date and compatible.

Best Practices for Effective PowerMILL Use

- Regularly Update Software: Stay current with patches and updates for stability and new features.
- Maintain Tool Libraries: Keep tools organized and updated for quick selection.
- Thoroughly Simulate: Never skip simulation; visualize all steps before actual machining.
- Document Settings: Record parameter settings for future reference and consistency.
- Continuous Learning: Take advantage of online tutorials, webinars, and user forums for ongoing skill development.

Conclusion: Mastering PowerMILL for Precision Manufacturing

A well-executed **delcam powermill tutorial** can transform your manufacturing process by streamlining programming workflows, reducing errors, and achieving superior surface finishes. The software's robust feature set, coupled with best practices and continuous learning, empowers machinists and engineers to produce complex parts efficiently and accurately. As industry demands for precision and speed grow, mastering PowerMILL remains a valuable investment in your manufacturing toolkit, paving the way for innovative and competitive production capabilities.

Question What are the key steps to start a PowerMill tutorial for beginners? Begin by familiarizing yourself with the PowerMill interface, then import your CAD model, set up your machining operations, define tools and strategies, simulate the toolpath, and finally post-process the code for your CNC machine. **Answer** How can I optimize toolpaths in Delcam PowerMill for efficient machining? Use strategies such as adaptive clearing, multi-axis machining, and toolpath linking to reduce machining time. Additionally, fine-tune parameters like step-over, feed rates, and cut depths, and utilize simulation to identify and eliminate unnecessary movements. Where can I find comprehensive PowerMill tutorials for advanced features? Official Autodesk PowerMill tutorials are available on the Autodesk Knowledge Network and YouTube. Additionally, online platforms like Udemy and CAD CAM tutorials offer detailed courses covering advanced features and strategies. What are common mistakes to avoid when learning PowerMill through tutorials? Common mistakes include not verifying toolpath simulations, neglecting proper setup of tools and stock, using default parameters without optimization, and skipping the calibration of machine settings. Always review

simulations carefully before actual machining. How do I customize and save my own machining templates in PowerMill? Create templates by setting up preferred toolpaths, strategies, and parameters, then save these configurations as templates within PowerMill. This allows quick application to future projects, ensuring consistency and saving time. Are there any free PowerMill tutorials suitable for learning CNC programming basics? Yes, Autodesk offers free beginner tutorials on their official website and YouTube channel. Additionally, community forums and educational platforms like Coursera and YouTube provide beginner-friendly content to help you get started with PowerMill.

Related keywords: Delcam PowerMill, PowerMill tutorial, CNC programming, CAM software, machining simulation, CNC toolpaths, CAM training, 3D milling, CAD/CAM software, PowerMill tips

delcam tutorial

delcam tutorial: The Ultimate Guide to Mastering Delcam CAD/CAM Software

In the world of manufacturing and engineering, precision, efficiency, and innovation are key to staying ahead. Delcam, now part of Autodesk, is a leading provider of CAD/CAM solutions designed to streamline product development, manufacturing processes, and machining operations. Whether you are a seasoned professional or a beginner, a comprehensive delcam tutorial can significantly enhance your skills, improve productivity, and help you produce high-quality parts with ease. This article provides an in-depth guide to delcam software, covering essential features, practical tutorials, and tips to maximize your learning experience.

Understanding Delcam Software: An Overview

Delcam offers a suite of integrated CAD (Computer-Aided Design) and CAM (Computer-Aided Manufacturing) tools tailored to various industries such as aerospace, automotive, medical devices, and mold-making. The flagship products include PowerMILL, PowerShape, PowerInspect, and FeatureCAM, each serving different aspects of the manufacturing process.

Key Products and Their Functions

- **PowerMILL:** Advanced CAM software focused on high-speed and five-axis machining, ideal for complex surfaces and molds.
- **PowerShape:** CAD software for creating and editing complex 3D models, especially for tooling and manufacturing parts.

- **PowerInspect:** Inspection software used for verifying the accuracy of machined parts against original designs.
- **FeatureCAM:** Automated CAM software that simplifies programming for CNC machines by recognizing features on 3D models.

Getting Started with Delcam: Installation and Setup

Before diving into tutorials, it's essential to install and configure your delcam products correctly.

Installation Steps

- Obtain the software license from authorized distributors or Autodesk.
- Download the installation files from the official website or provided media.
- Follow the on-screen instructions for installation, selecting the desired modules.
- Activate your license using the provided key or online activation method.
- Configure initial settings such as units (metric or imperial) and default toolpaths.

System Requirements

Ensure your workstation meets the recommended specifications:

- Operating System: Windows 10 or later
- Processor: Multi-core Intel or AMD processor
- RAM: Minimum 8 GB, preferably 16 GB or more
- Graphics Card: Dedicated GPU with OpenGL support
- Storage: SSD with sufficient space for projects and temporary files

Core Delcam Tutorials: Step-by-Step Guides

Mastering delcam software involves understanding its core functionalities. Here are detailed tutorials to get you started.

1. Creating Basic 3D Models with PowerShape

Objective: Learn to create simple 3D geometries for machining.

Steps:

- Open PowerShape and start a new project.
- Use the sketching tools to create 2D profiles on XY or other planes.
- Extrude or revolve sketches to form 3D solids.
- Apply fillets, chamfers, or cuts to refine the model.
- Save the model in a suitable format (e.g., STEP, IGES).

Tips:

- Use layers to organize different features.
- Regularly save backups to prevent data loss.

2. Generating Toolpaths with PowerMILL

Objective: Learn to create efficient machining strategies.

Steps:

- Import your 3D model into PowerMILL.
- Set up the stock material dimensions and origin point.
- Select the appropriate machining strategy:
 - Roughing: Remove bulk material quickly
 - Finishing: Achieve surface quality and detail
- Define tool parameters, such as diameter and cutter length.
- Simulate the toolpath to check for collisions or errors.
- Post-process the toolpath to generate the CNC code.

Tips:

- Use adaptive clearing for efficient roughing.
- Optimize toolpaths for minimal machining time.

3. Inspecting Parts with PowerInspect

Objective: Verify that manufactured parts meet design specifications.

Steps:

- Import the CAD model and the physical part scan data.
- Set reference points or datums for alignment.
- Perform inspection routines such as point, line, or surface measurements.
- Compare scanned data against the CAD model to identify deviations.
- Generate inspection reports for documentation.

Tips:

- Use probe calibration for accurate measurements.
- Regularly update inspection fixtures for repeatability.

Advanced Techniques and Tips for Delcam Users

To maximize your efficiency, consider these advanced tips:

Optimizing Toolpaths for Speed and Quality

- Use high-speed machining (HSM) strategies where possible.
- Set appropriate step-down and step-over parameters.
- Employ smooth entry and exit moves to reduce tool wear and surface marks.

Customizing Post-Processors

- Tailor CNC code output to your machine's specific requirements.
- Edit post-processor scripts to include custom commands or safety checks.

Integrating Delcam with Other Software

- Use compatible formats like STEP, IGES, or STL for seamless data exchange.
- Automate workflows with scripting or APIs where available.

Resources for Continued Learning

To deepen your delcam expertise, leverage these resources:

- Official delcam/Autodesk tutorials and webinars.

- Online forums and user communities.
- YouTube channels dedicated to CAD/CAM training.
- Industry-specific case studies and project examples.

Conclusion

A comprehensive delcam tutorial is invaluable for anyone looking to excel in CAD/CAM manufacturing. From initial setup to advanced machining strategies, understanding the core features and best practices can dramatically improve your workflow, reduce errors, and produce superior parts. Whether you're designing complex geometries with PowerShape, programming CNC machines with PowerMILL, or inspecting finished products with PowerInspect, mastering delcam software equips you with the tools needed for modern manufacturing excellence. Invest time in learning these tools, utilize available resources, and stay updated with the latest features to maximize your productivity and achieve professional results.

Delcam Tutorial: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Delcam CAD and CAM Solutions

In the world of manufacturing and product development, precision, efficiency, and innovation are paramount. One of the most powerful tools that professionals turn to for achieving these goals is Delcam, a suite of industry-leading CAD (Computer-Aided Design) and CAM (Computer-Aided Manufacturing) software solutions. Whether you're a seasoned engineer, a CAD designer, or a budding machinist, mastering Delcam can significantly elevate your workflow, improve product quality, and reduce production time. This guide aims to provide a detailed Delcam tutorial, walking you through the essentials of the software, best practices, and advanced tips to help you become proficient with Delcam's capabilities.

What Is Delcam and Why Is It Important?

Delcam, now part of Autodesk since 2014, has been a pioneer in CAD and CAM software development for decades. Its suite includes several specialized modules such as PowerShape for CAD modeling, PowerMill for CAM programming, and FeatureCAM for automating CNC programming. The software is renowned for its robustness in complex machining, toolpath generation, and precise modeling, making it a preferred choice in aerospace, automotive, jewelry, and mold-making industries.

Key Benefits of Using Delcam

- Advanced Toolpath Strategies: Ensures smooth, efficient machining.
- High-precision Modeling: Facilitates detailed design features.
- Automation Features: Reduces manual input and errors.

- Compatibility: Supports a wide variety of CNC machines and formats.
- User Community and Support: Extensive documentation, tutorials, and expert support.

Getting Started with Delcam: Installation and Setup

Before diving into project work, it's essential to properly install and configure Delcam software.

Installation Steps

- Obtain the Software License: Ensure you have a valid license or trial version.
- Download the Installer: From Autodesk's official portal or authorized distributor.
- Run the Installer: Follow prompts carefully, selecting your preferred components.
- Configure Preferences: Set units (mm or inches), default directories, and machine parameters.

Setting Up Your Workspace

- Customize toolbars and menus for quick access.
- Configure display options for better visualization.
- Import machine and material libraries to streamline setup.

Core Concepts in Delcam: Navigation and Basic Features

Understanding the fundamental concepts is critical to efficient use.

The User Interface

- Main Menu and Toolbar: Access core commands.
- Model Workspace: Visualize and manipulate 3D models.
- Toolpath Editor: Create and simulate machining paths.
- Properties Panel: Adjust parameters for selected objects.

Basic Operations

- Creating Geometry: Using sketching tools and solid modeling features.
- Importing Files: Import CAD models in formats like STEP, IGES, or DXF.
- Editing Geometry: Use features like extrude, revolve, fillet, and chamfer.

Step-by-Step Delcam Tutorial: From Design to Machining

- Designing Your Part in PowerShape

PowerShape provides a comprehensive environment for detailed modeling.

Creating a New Part:

- Launch PowerShape and start a new project.
- Use sketch tools to outline your part's profile.
- Employ features like extrude, revolve, or loft to build 3D geometry.
- Apply fillets, chamfers, and holes to refine the design.

Tip: Use the feature tree to keep track of operations for easy editing.

- Preparing the Model for Manufacturing
 - Check for geometry integrity and repair any issues.
 - Define material properties.
 - Assign manufacturing features, such as pockets or holes, to facilitate CAM programming.

- Generating Toolpaths with PowerMill

PowerMill specializes in generating complex, efficient toolpaths for CNC machining.

Import the Model:

- Export your model from PowerShape in a compatible format.
- Import into PowerMill.

Create a Machining Strategy:

- Choose the appropriate strategy (e.g., roughing, finishing).
- Set parameters like cut depth, step-over, feed rates, and spindle speed.

- Select tools from your library or define new ones.

Simulate Toolpaths:

- Run simulation to verify machining operations.
- Check for collisions, gouges, or errors.
- Adjust parameters as needed.

- Post-Processing and CNC Programming

- Select the correct post-processor for your machine.
- Generate G-code files.
- Transfer code to your CNC machine and execute.

Advanced Techniques and Tips for Efficient Use

Automating Repetitive Tasks

- Use FeatureCAM's automation features to recognize features and generate toolpaths automatically.
- Create templates for common parts.

Fine-Tuning Machining Strategies

- Experiment with different toolpath parameters to optimize surface finish and cycle time.
- Use adaptive clearing strategies for roughing complex geometries.

Managing Large Projects

- Utilize layers and grouping to organize complex assemblies.
- Regularly save backups and version control your work.

Integrating Delcam with Other Software

- Use CAD data from other sources and import into Delcam.
- Export finished models for simulation or rendering in other tools.

Troubleshooting Common Issues

- Model Errors: Repair geometry issues using built-in diagnostics.
- Toolpath Collisions: Verify toolpath clearance and simulate thoroughly.
- Slow Performance: Simplify models or increase hardware resources.
- Post-Processing Errors: Ensure post-processor files are correctly configured.

Resources for Continued Learning

- Official Delcam/Autodesk Tutorials: Step-by-step guides and webinars.
- User Forums and Communities: Share tips and troubleshoot issues.
- Training Courses: Enroll in specialized courses for in-depth learning.
- YouTube Channels: Visual tutorials on specific features.

Final Thoughts: Mastering Delcam for Professional Success

Embarking on a journey to master Delcam requires patience, practice, and a willingness to explore its extensive features. This tutorial has covered foundational concepts, practical workflows from design to manufacturing, and advanced tips to optimize your productivity. As you become more familiar with the software, you'll unlock new levels of precision and efficiency in your projects. Remember, the key to proficiency lies in continuous learning and experimentation?delcam is a powerful tool that, once mastered, can significantly enhance your manufacturing capabilities and innovation potential.

Happy designing and machining!

Question What are the basic steps to get started with Delcam CAD software? To get started with Delcam CAD software, first install the program, then familiarize yourself with its user interface. Begin with simple tutorials on sketching and modeling, and explore available training resources or official tutorials to understand core features. **Where can I find comprehensive Delcam tutorial videos for beginners?** You can find comprehensive Delcam tutorial videos on official Autodesk University, YouTube channels dedicated to CAD training, and specialized CAD training platforms like CADCAMTutorials or Udemy that offer step-by-step courses for beginners. **What are some advanced techniques covered in Delcam tutorials?** Advanced Delcam tutorials often cover topics such as complex surface modeling, toolpath generation for CNC machining, simulation and analysis, and customizing workflows to optimize manufacturing processes. **How do I troubleshoot**

common issues while following a Delcam tutorial? To troubleshoot issues, ensure your software version matches the tutorial, check for software updates, review the tutorial steps carefully, and consult the Delcam user forums or support documentation for solutions to specific problems. Are there any free Delcam tutorial resources available online? Yes, there are free Delcam tutorial resources available on platforms like YouTube, Autodesk's official learning hub, and community forums where users share tips, tricks, and walkthroughs. Can I learn Delcam tutorials on mobile devices? While most Delcam tutorials are designed for desktop use, some platforms may offer mobile-friendly videos or PDFs. For an optimal learning experience, it's recommended to use a desktop or laptop computer. What skills can I expect to develop after completing Delcam tutorials? After completing Delcam tutorials, you can expect to develop skills in 3D modeling, CAM programming, toolpath optimization, simulation, and preparing manufacturing files for CNC machines, enhancing your CAD/CAM proficiency.

Related keywords: Delcam, CAD CAM training, CAD software tutorial, machining tutorial, CAD design, CNC programming, Delcam PowerMILL, CAD CAM integration, manufacturing software, CNC machining tutorial

Read the full article online: [delcam tutorial](#)